

Belle II start of collisions

Paolo Branchini
INFN Sezione di RomaTre
For the Belle II Collaboration

7° International Conference on New Frontiers in Physics

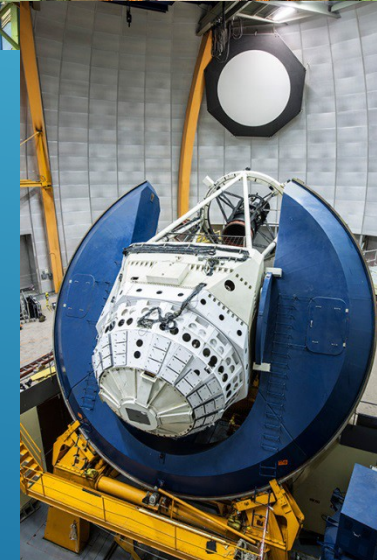
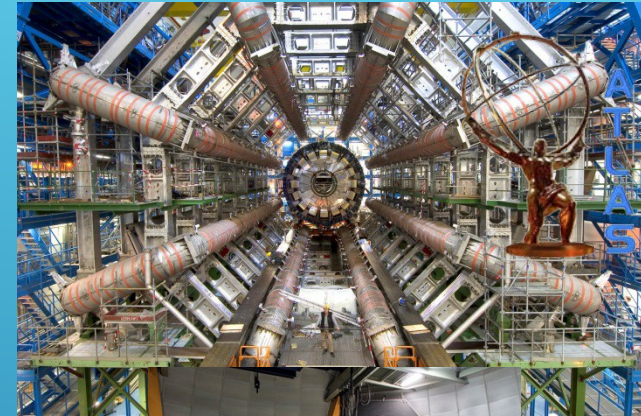
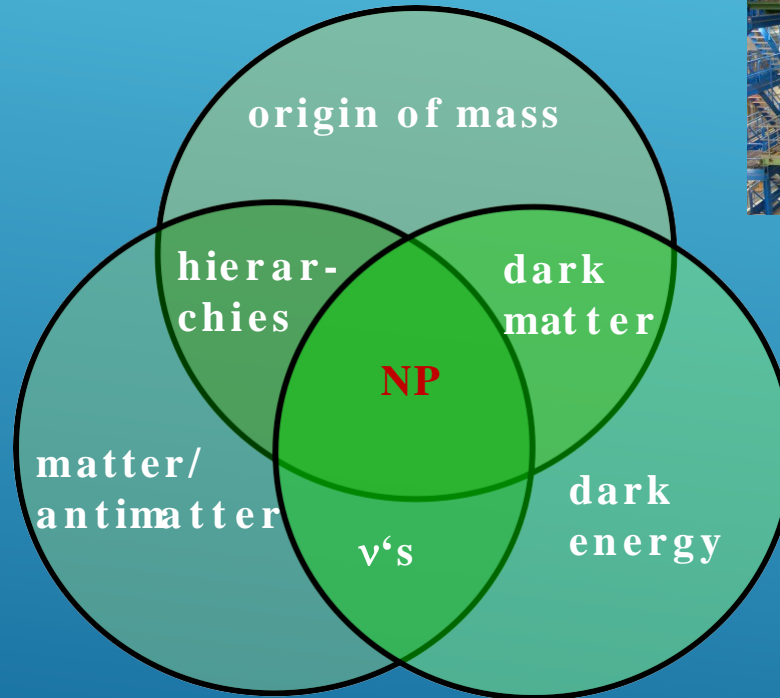
ἤμος δ' ἠριγένεια φάνη ῥοδοδάκτυλος Ἥως
When primal Dawn spread on the eastern sky
Her fingers of pink light...(Homer Odyssey 5, 228)

Introduction

TRIPLE APPROACH (... TO CONTEMPORARY HIGH ENERGY PHYSICS)



Energy Frontier



Intensity Frontier

Cosmic Frontier

LEGACY OF THE B FACTORIES

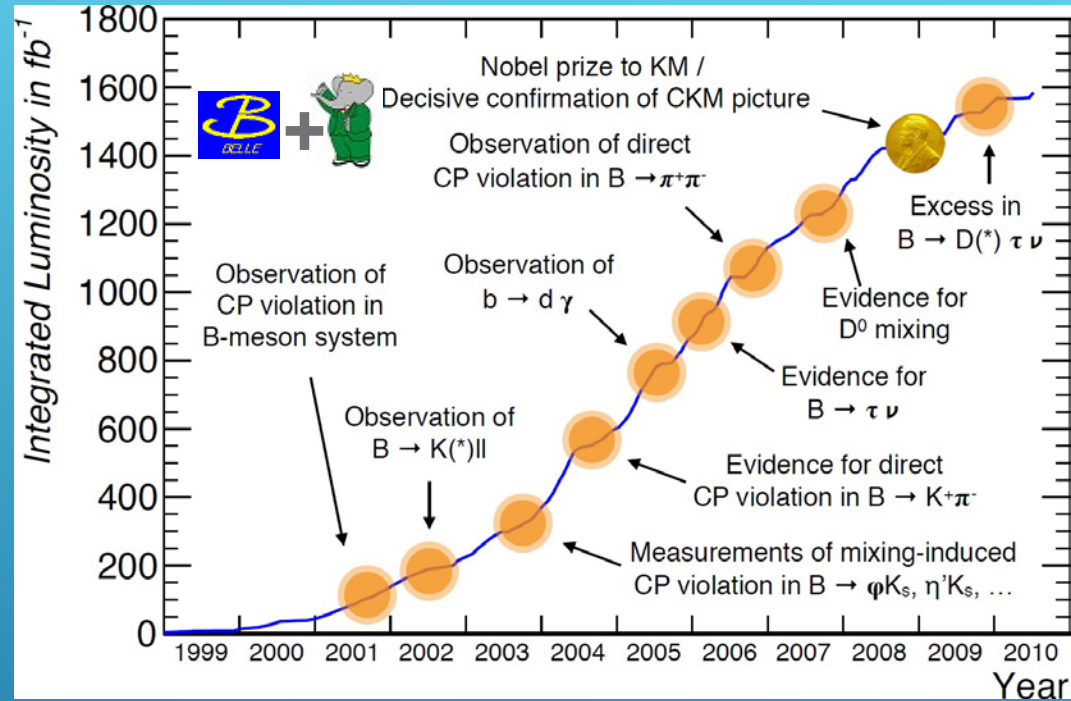
e.g.: "The Physics of the B Factories", EPJC 74, 3026 (2014)

► Flavor physics

- CKM matrix elements / unitarity triangle
- CPV in B decays

► Limits on BSM Physics

- Rare decays
- New physics search loops
 - $b \rightarrow s\gamma$, $b \rightarrow sll$
- $B \rightarrow D^{(*)} \tau \nu$
- Search for LFV τ decays



► New particles

- Exotic quarkonium

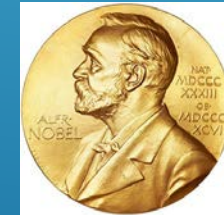
"for the discovery of the origin of the broken symmetry which predicts the existence of at least three families of quarks in nature".



© The Nobel Foundation
Photo: U. Montan
Makoto Kobayashi



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Toshihide Maskawa

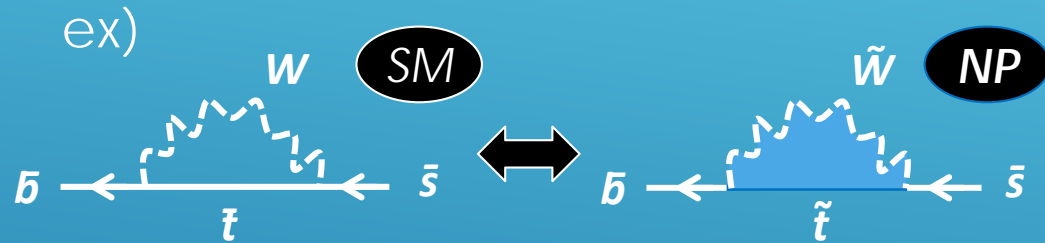


2008

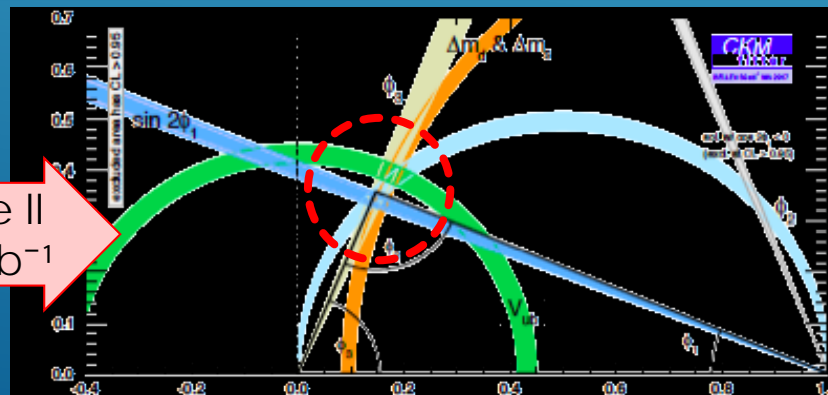
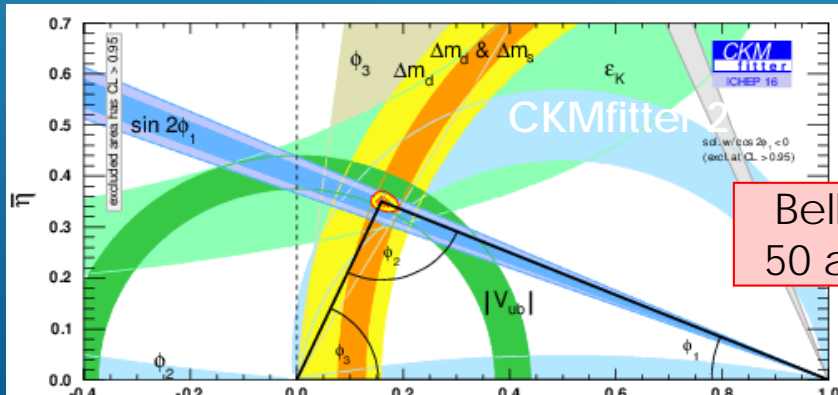


PHYSICS PROSPECTS@HIGH STATISTICS

- ▶ Belle II is an Intensity Frontier experiment
 - ▶ Searches for new particles in loop diagrams with huge data samples.
 - ▶ A new particle that may appear in a loop diagram can deviate the related observables from the SM prediction.



Belle II will collect 50 ab^{-1} data, which is x50 of Belle (1 ab^{-1}).
Belle II is sensitive to new physics up to an energy scale of $\sim 20 \text{ TeV}$.



Belle II
 50 ab^{-1}

Any discrepancy will become statistical significant with 50 ab^{-1} data at Belle II if the current central values hold.

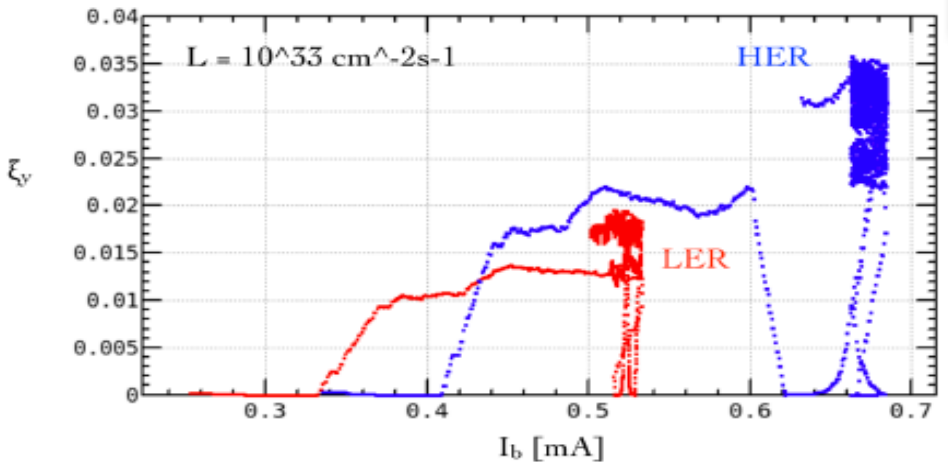


June 20: Reached $1.9 \times 10^{33} \text{ cm}^{-2}\text{s}^{-1}$

Y. Ohnishi

7 June (before improvement)

High bunch current : 270 mA (LER) / 210 mA (HER)
395 bunches

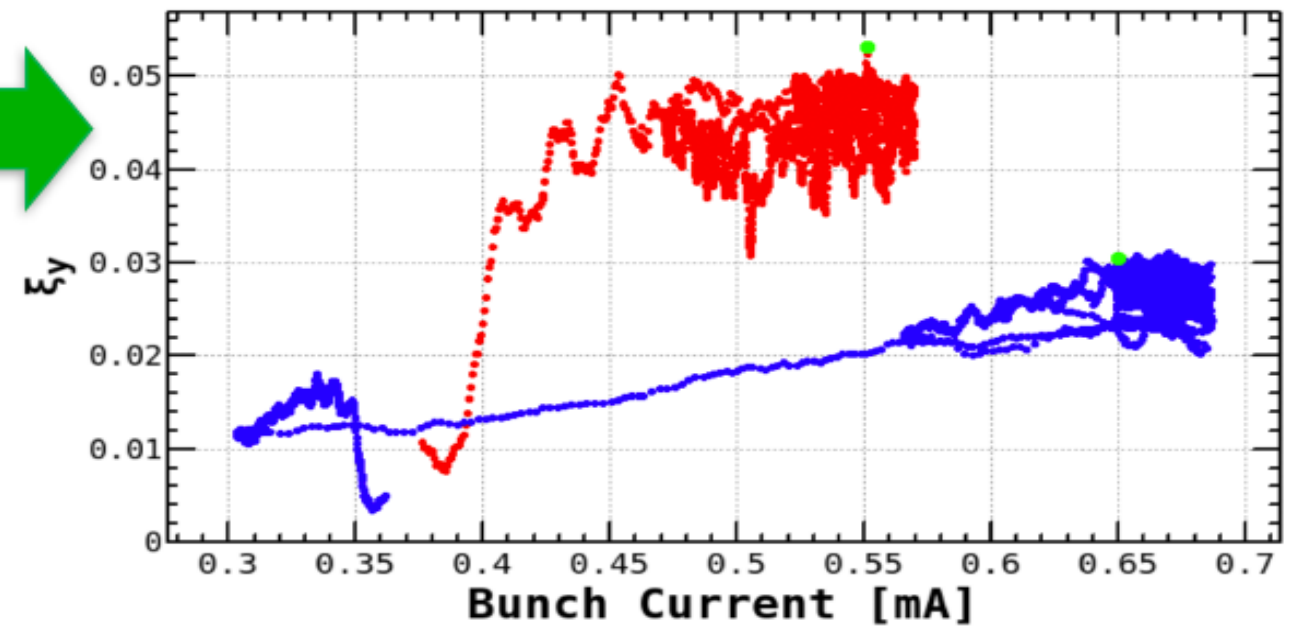


HER beam size blowup is very large !

We consider beta squeezing of the horizontal beta in the HEI

20 June (after improvement)

$\beta_y^* = 4 \text{ mm}$ $L_{\text{peak}} = 1.914\text{E}33$



LER: 270 mA / HER: 225 mA, 395 bunches

$1.9 \times 10^{33} \times 4 \Rightarrow 7.6 \times 10^{33}$ at 1080 mA (LER)

If β_y^* is down to 3 mm and the beam-beam parameter is same,
 L_{peak} becomes 10^{34} .



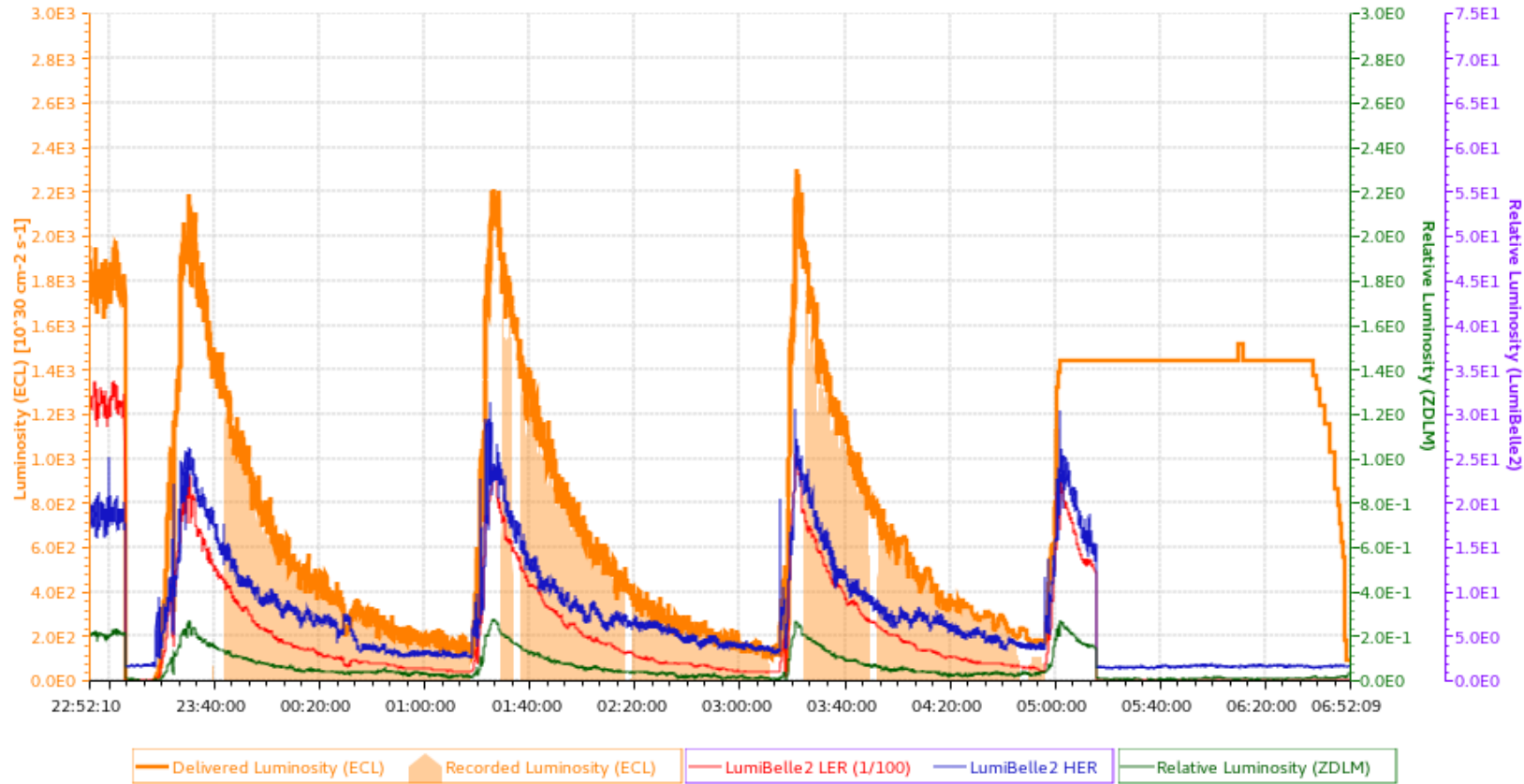
PHYSICS RUN 25/6/2018

HER Life Time

0.000 min



Luminosity vs. Time



SUPERKEKB SECOND GENERATION B FACTORY (1)

- Belle (KEK Laboratory, Japan)
- BaBar (SLAC Laboratory, California)



Important results: confirmation of the CKM mechanism in the SM, CP violation observation in the B meson system etc..

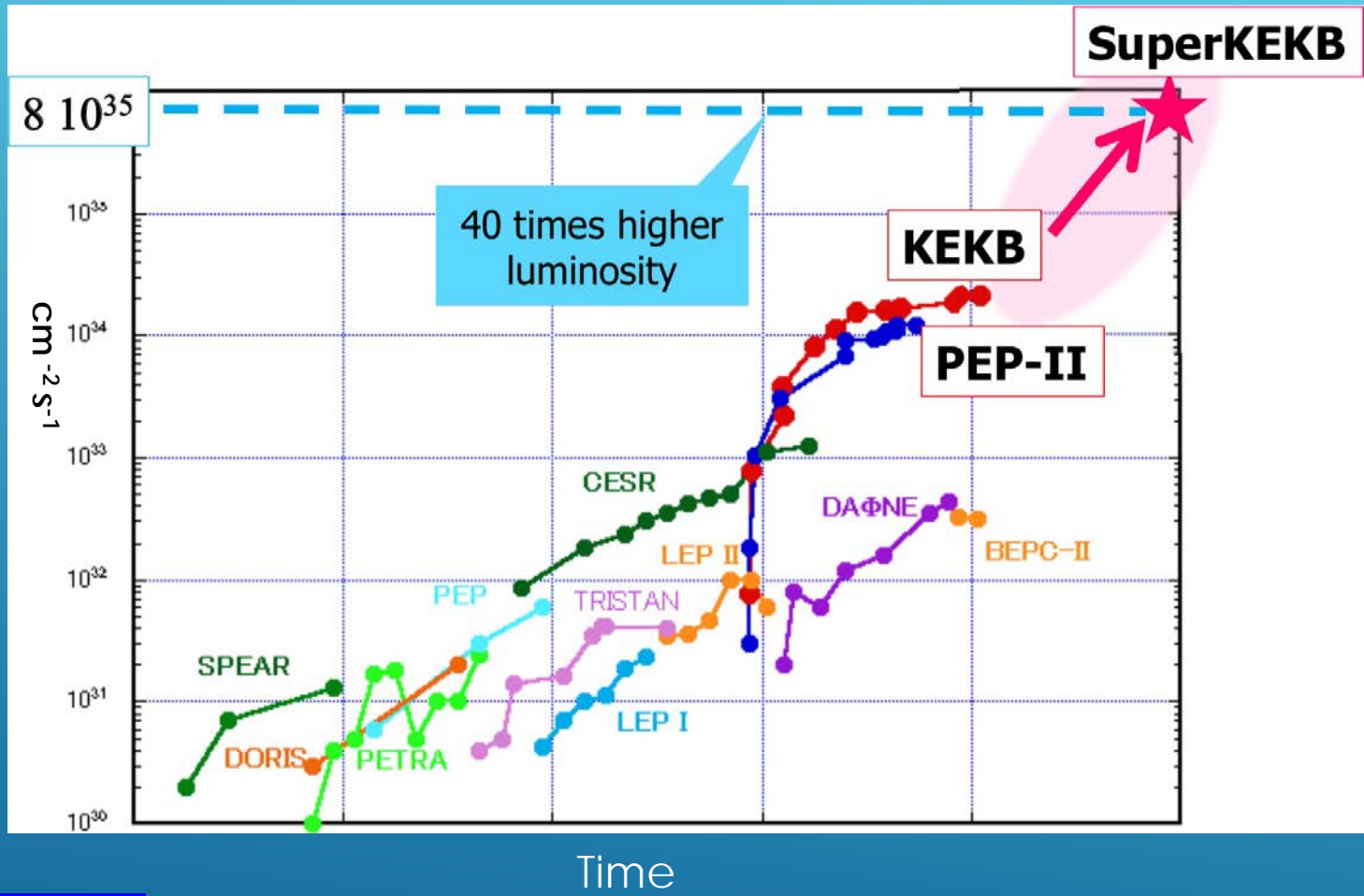
The problem
Statistics collected by KEKB and PEP-II colliders was not sufficient to analyse some rare decays, perform precise SM validations furthermore many other measurements were statistically limited



Belle II: usage of the improved collider SuperKEKB



SUPERKEKB SECOND GENERATION B FACTORY (2)



By increasing the luminosity it is possible to investigate the SM through precision measurements and searches for rare or forbidden decays.

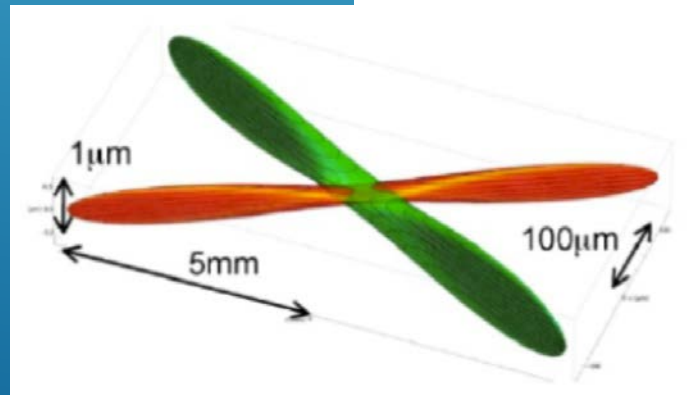
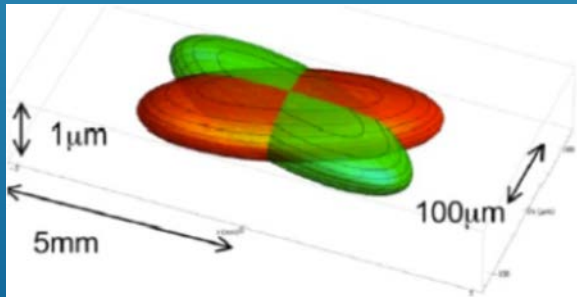
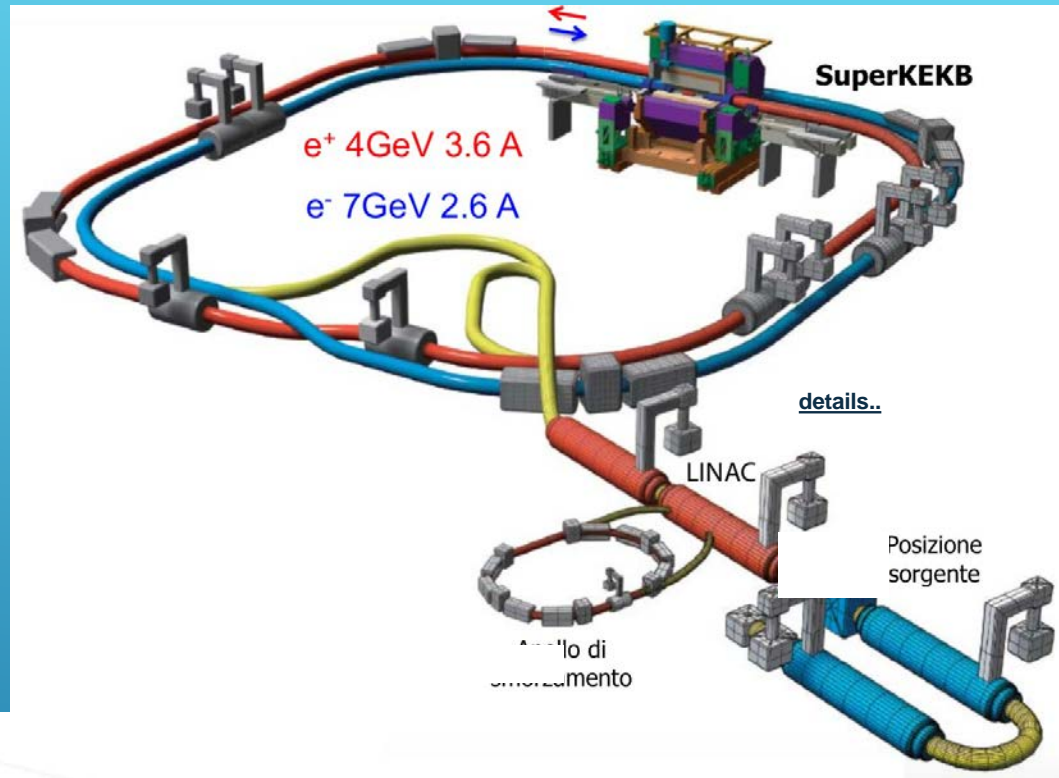


Increased luminosity detector performances → We can probe NP



COLLIDER SUPERKEKB

$$L = \frac{\gamma_{\pm}}{2e r_e} \left(1 + \frac{\sigma_y^*}{\sigma_x^*} \right) \left(\frac{I_{\pm} \xi_{y\pm}}{\beta_y^*} \right) \left(\frac{R_L}{R_{\xi_{y\pm}}} \right)$$



Beam section at the
interaction point:
~42 nm in y
~6 μm in x

Nano-beam scheme



COLLIDER SUPERKEKB

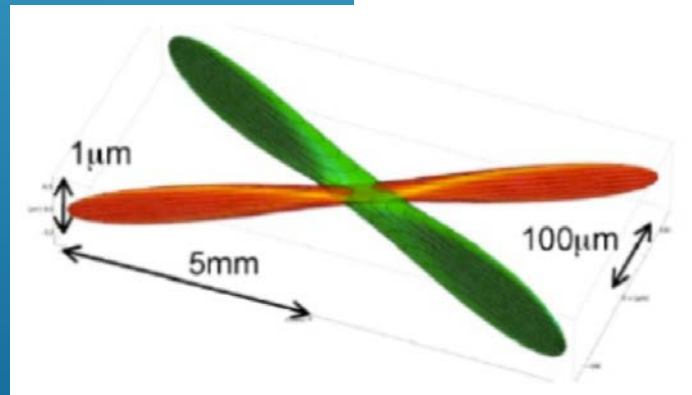
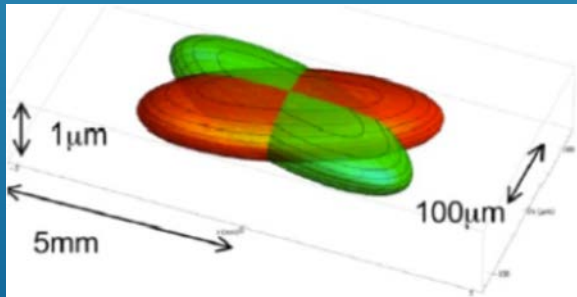
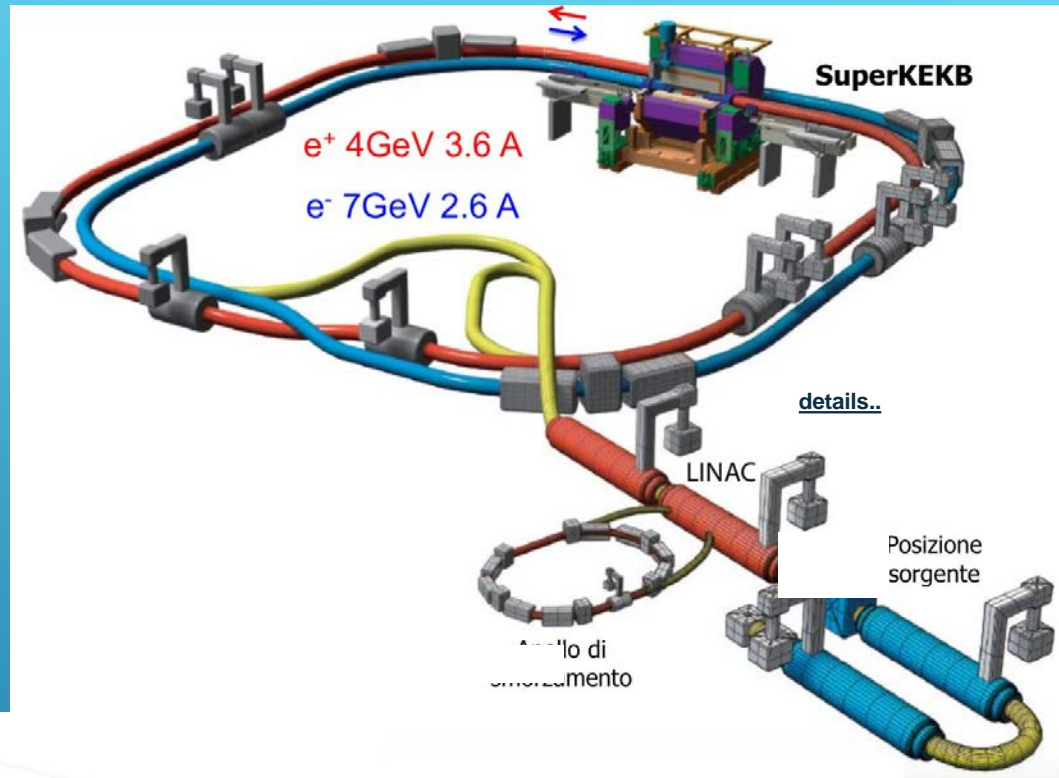
$$L = \frac{\gamma_{\pm}}{2e r_e} \left(1 + \frac{\sigma_y^*}{\sigma_x^*} \right) \left(\frac{I_{\pm} \xi_{y\pm}}{\beta_y^*} \right) \left(\frac{R_L}{R_{\xi_{y\pm}}} \right)$$

KEKB

$I_{e^+ / e^-} = 1.64 / 1.19A$

SuperKEKB

$I_{e^+ / e^-} = 3.6 / 2.6A$



Beam section at the interaction point:
 $\sim 42 \text{ nm}$ in y
 $\sim 6 \text{ }\mu\text{m}$ in x

Nano-beam scheme



COLLIDER SUPERKEKB

$$L = \frac{\gamma_{\pm}}{2er_e} \left(1 + \frac{\sigma_y^*}{\sigma_x^*} \right) \left(\frac{I_{\pm} \xi_{y\pm}}{\beta_y^*} \right) \left(\frac{R_L}{R_{\xi_{y\pm}}} \right)$$

KEKB

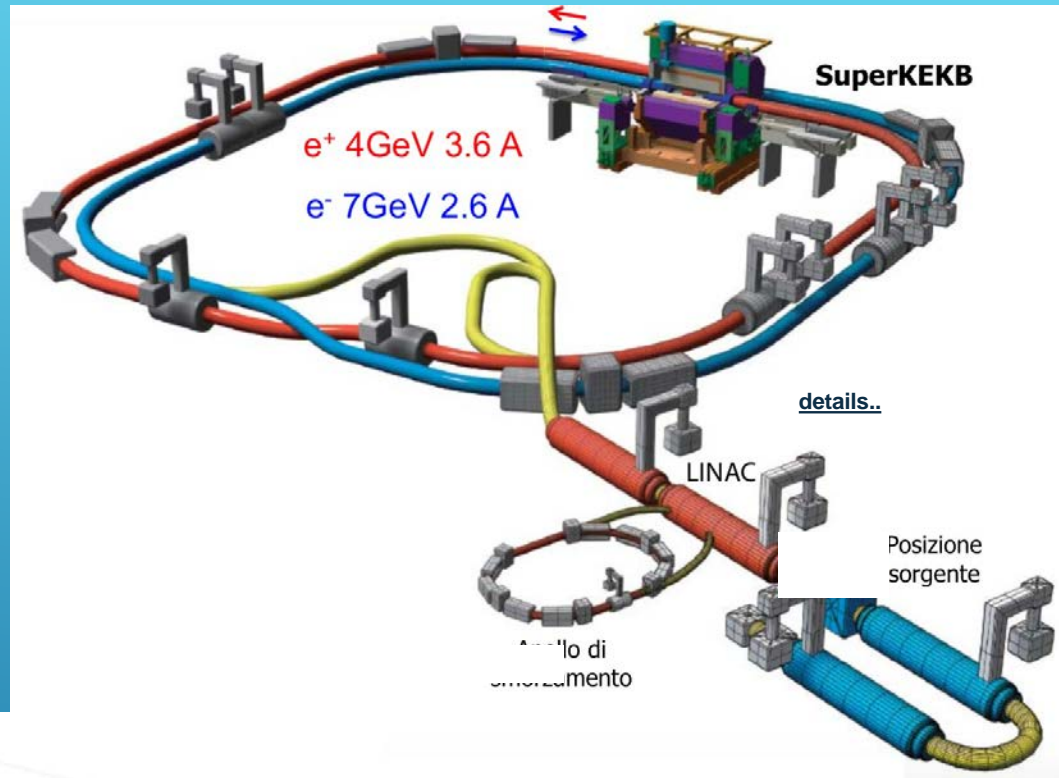
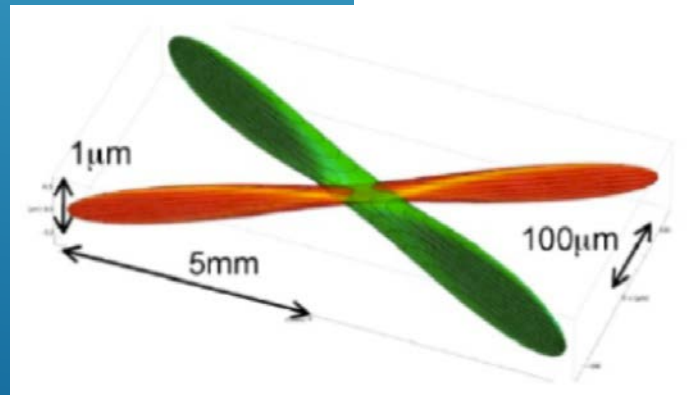
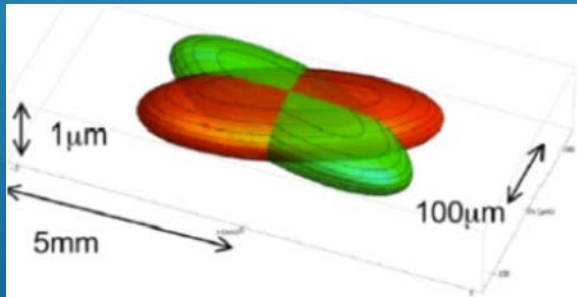
$$I_{e^+/e^-} = 1.64/1.19A$$

$$\beta_{ye^+/e^-}^* = 5.9/5.9mm$$

SuperKEKB

$$I_{e^+/e^-} = 3.6/2.6A$$

$$\beta_{ye^+/e^-}^* = 0.27/0.30mm$$



Beam section at the interaction point:
 ~42 nm in y
 ~6 μm in x

Nano-beam scheme



COLLIDER SUPERKEKB

$$L = \frac{\gamma_{\pm}}{2e r_e} \left(1 + \frac{\sigma_y^*}{\sigma_x^*} \right) \left(\frac{I_{\pm} \xi_{y\pm}}{\beta_y^*} \right) \left(\frac{R_L}{R_{\xi_{y\pm}}} \right)$$

KEKB

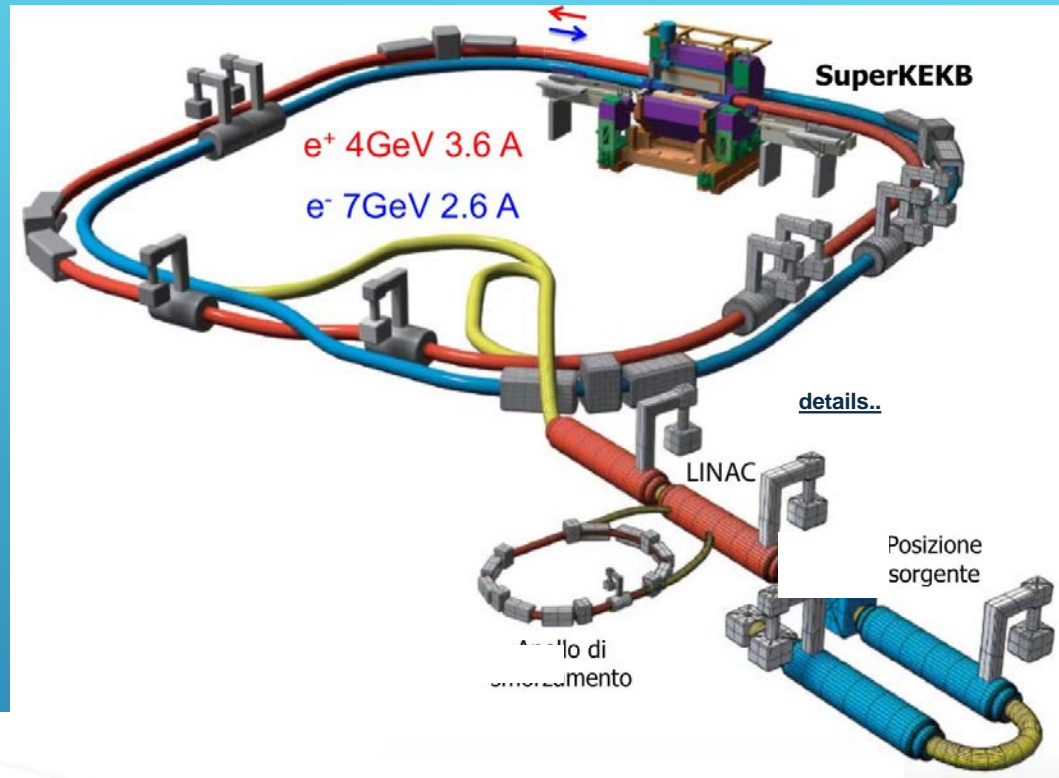
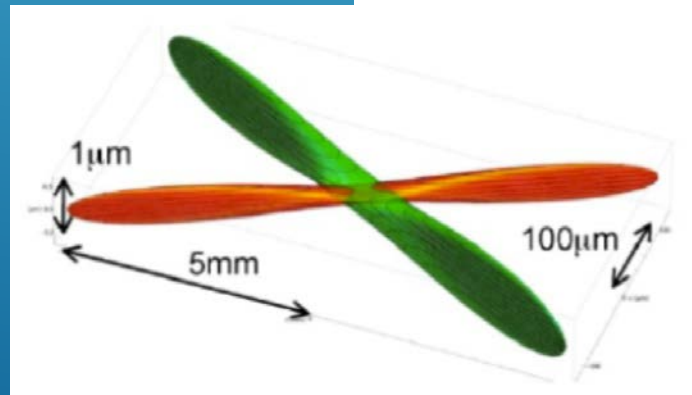
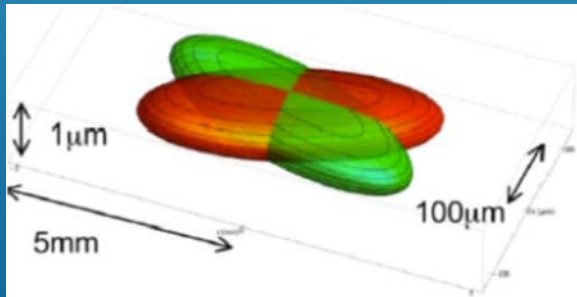
$$I_{e^+/e^-} = 1.64 / 1.19 \text{ A}$$

$$\beta_{ye^+/e^-}^* = 5.9 / 5.9 \text{ mm}$$

SuperKEKB

$$I_{e^+/e^-} = 3.6 / 2.6 \text{ A}$$

$$\beta_{ye^+/e^-}^* = 0.27 / 0.30 \text{ mm}$$



Beam section at the interaction point:
 ~42 nm in y
 ~6 μm in x

Nano-beam scheme

Expected improvement of **integrated luminosity** of a factor ~50 at BelleII: **50 ab⁻¹**



SUPERKEKB COMMISSIONING

2016												2017												2018											
1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12
phase 1																								phase 2											

↑ **First turns**
↑ **Beam studies**

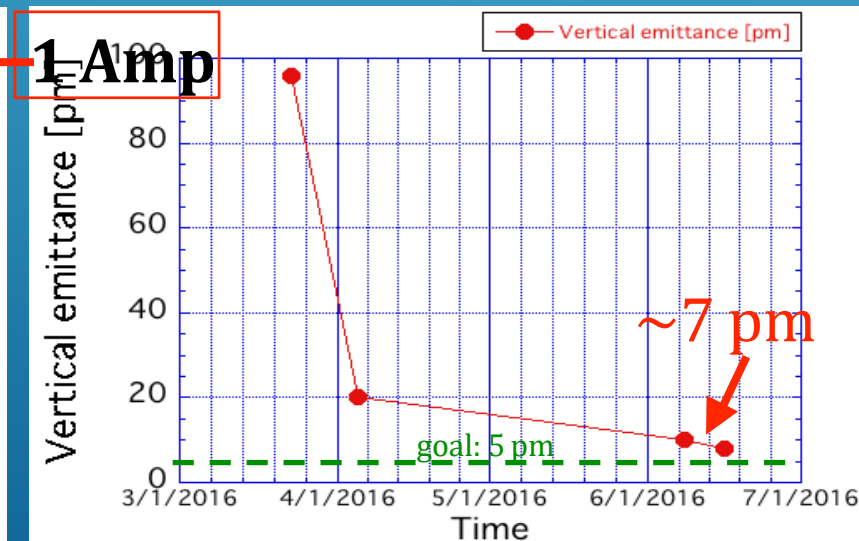
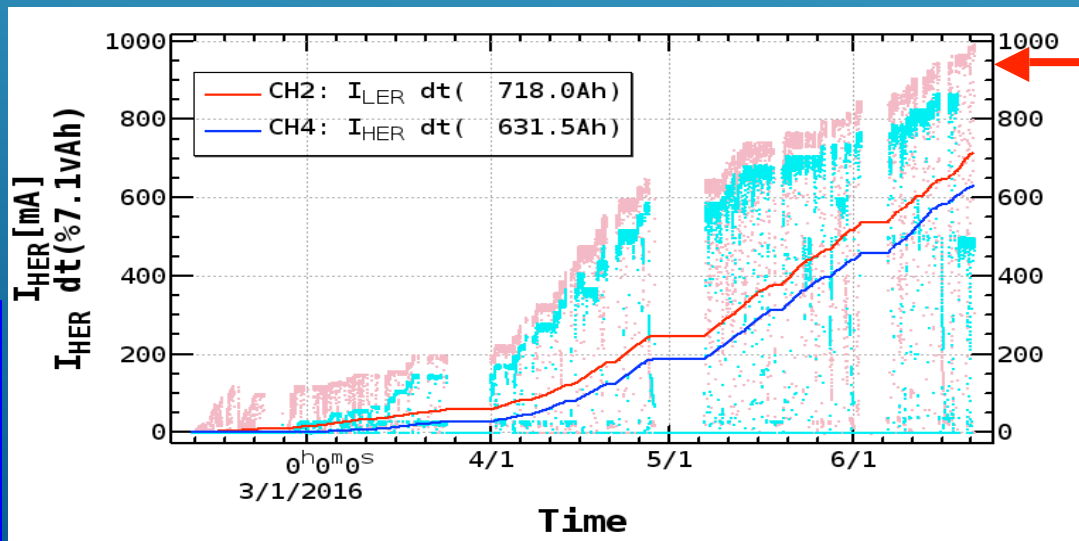
↑ **Belle II rolled in**

↑ **Now: collisions**

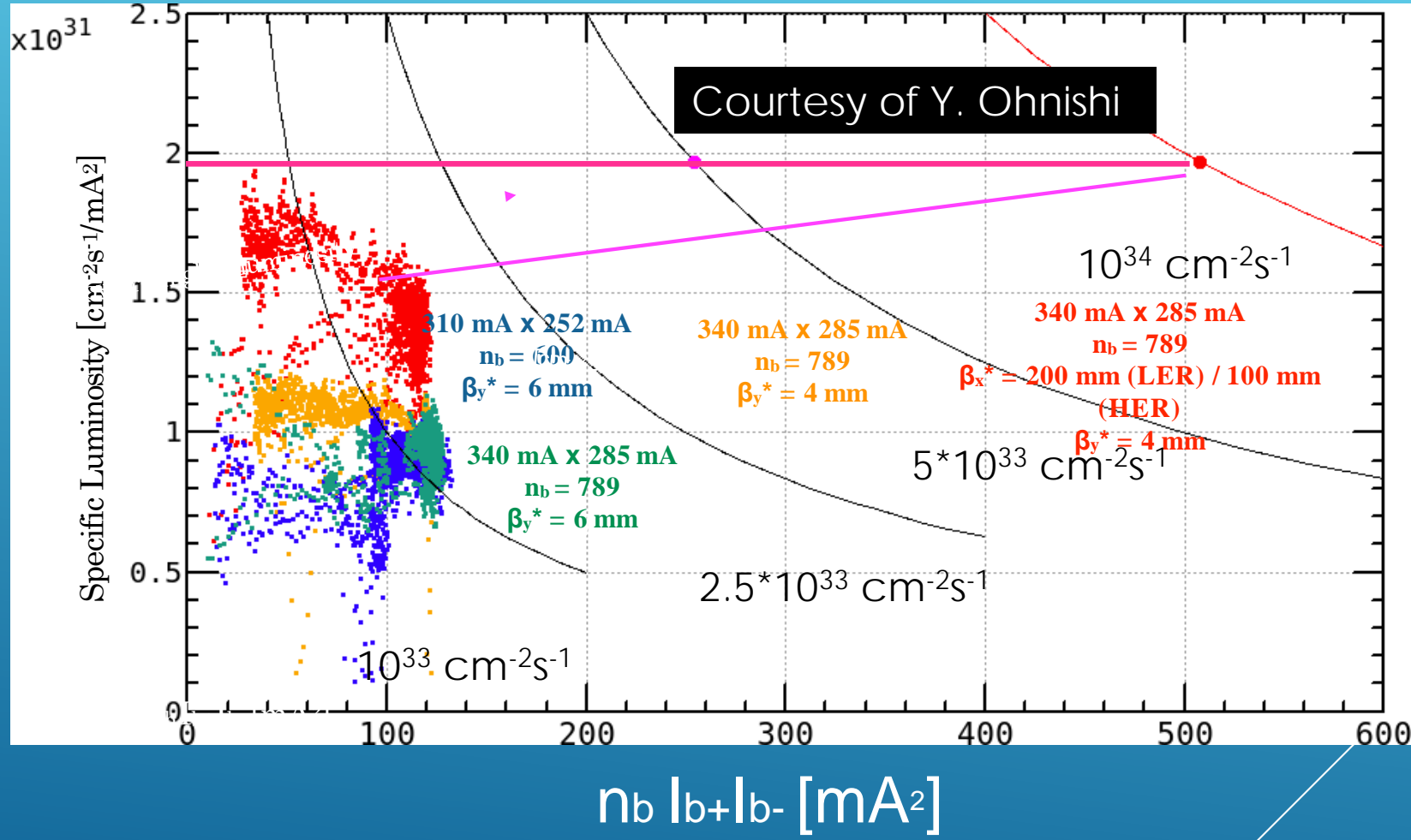
Phase I (2016): NO Belle II, circulate both beams, NO collisions

Phase II (2018): Belle II, NO vertex detector, first collisions

Very successful phase 1 run



WHERE ARE WE NOW (PHASE 1 TRAVEL GUIDE)?

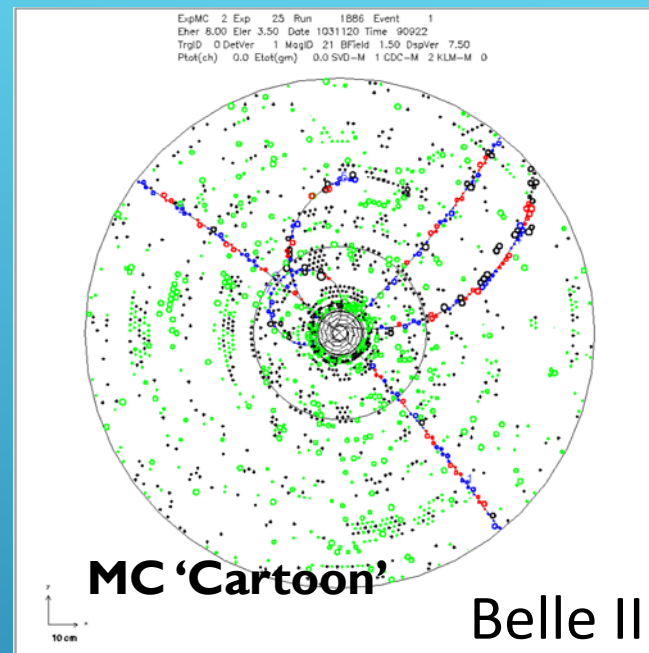
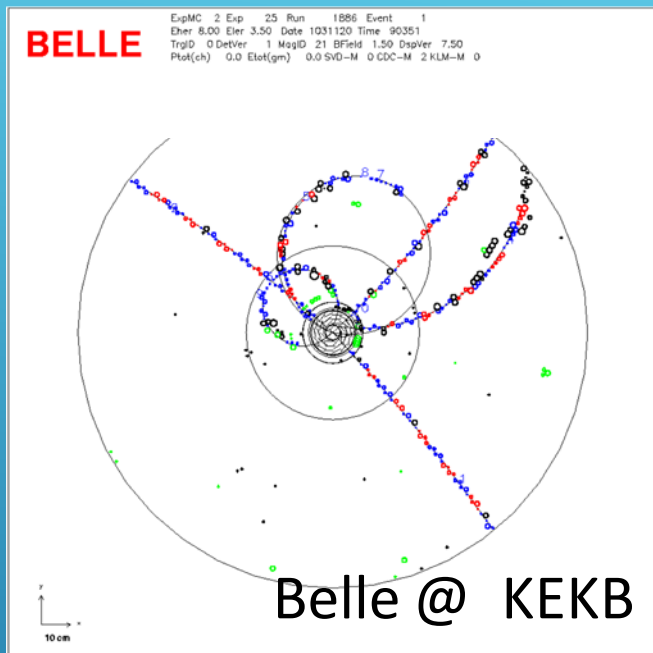


SOME MEMBERS OF THE BELLEII COLLABORATION



750 member collaboration

DETECTOR CHALLENGES@HIGH LUMINOSITY



Higher background → radiation damage, occupancy → VTX (also closer to the beampipe), background in EMC

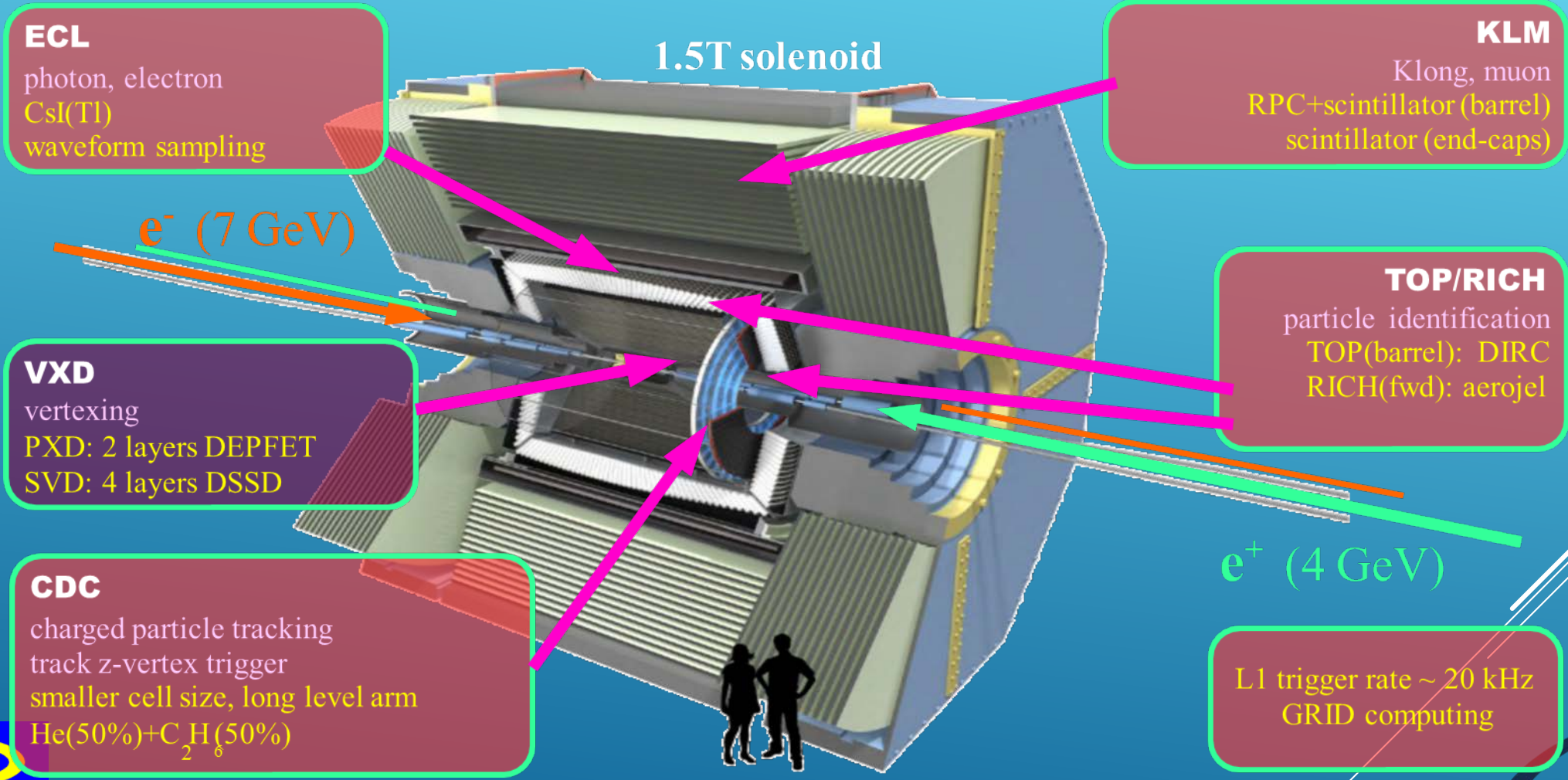
Higher event rate → trigger, DAQ, computing

In addition improvement to low momentum particle reconstruction and ID, hermeticity

Detector had to be upgraded for SuperKEKB conditions to achieve equal or better performance than at KEKB



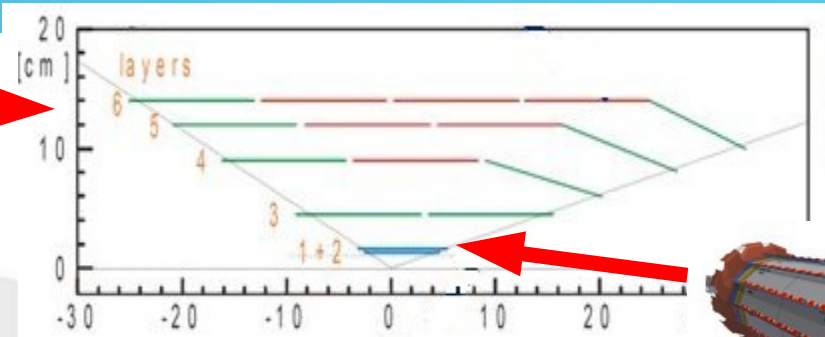
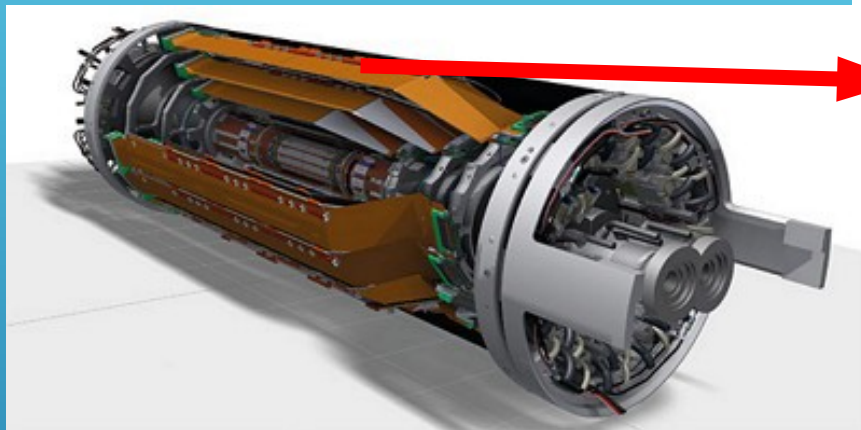
THE BELLEII DETECTOR



except VXD, all others are ready since 2017.



VERTEX DETECTOR

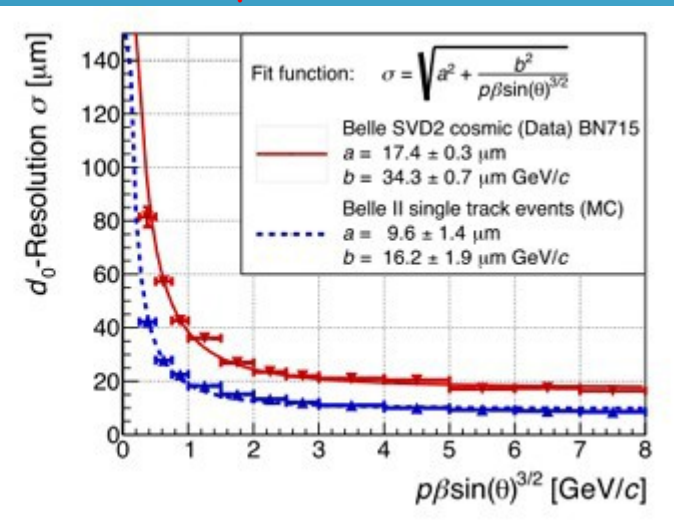
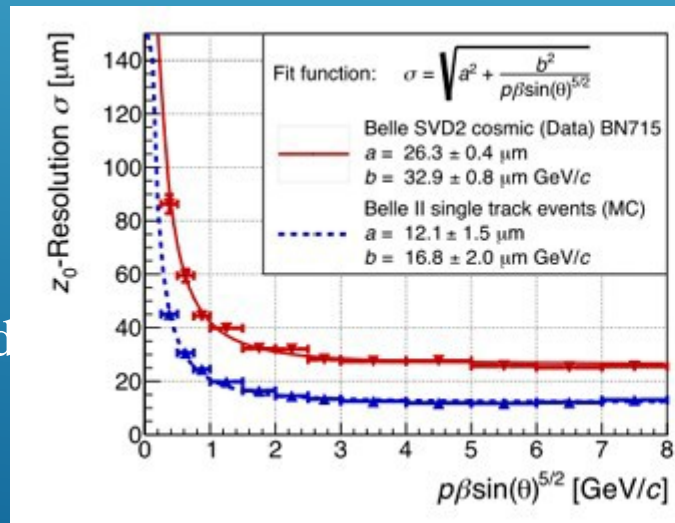


76 μm thickness DEPFET

4 layers DSSD (SVD)
2 layers DEPFET (PXD)

final focus quadrupole
„integrated“ into VXD

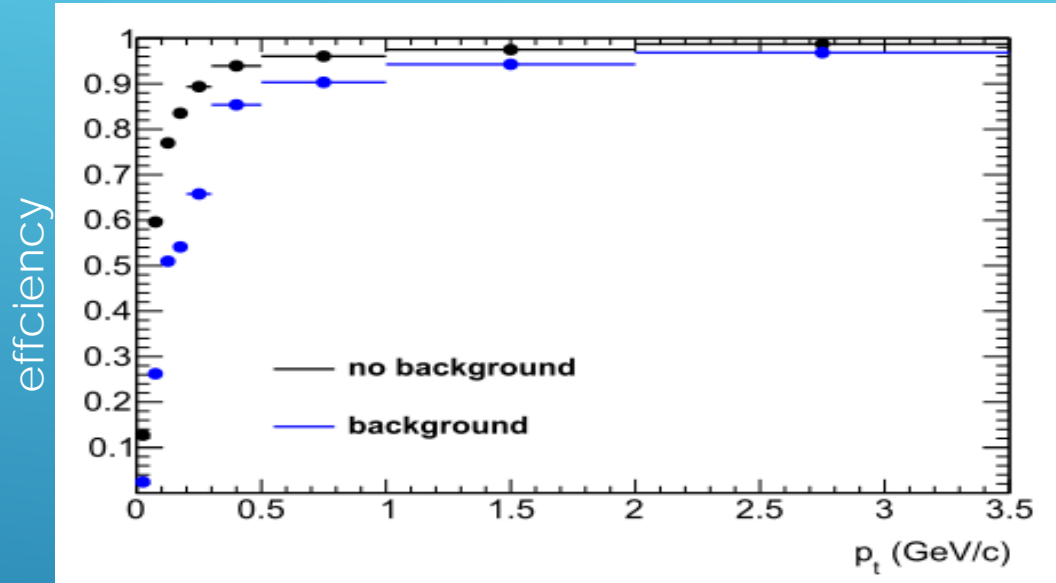
vertex resolution improved
by a factor of 2
(compared to Belle)



red is Belle blue is Belle II

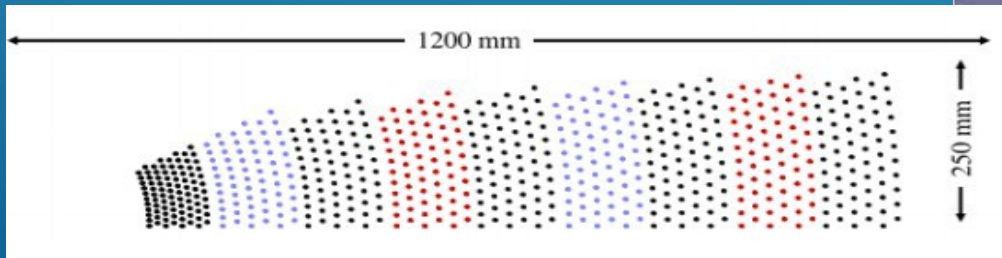
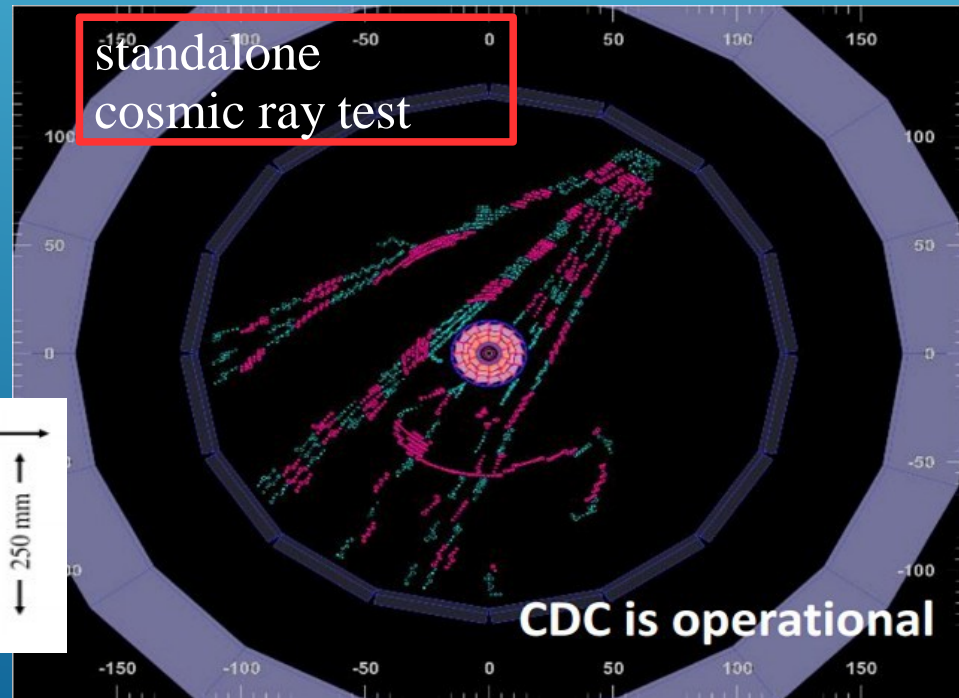


DRIFT CHAMBER

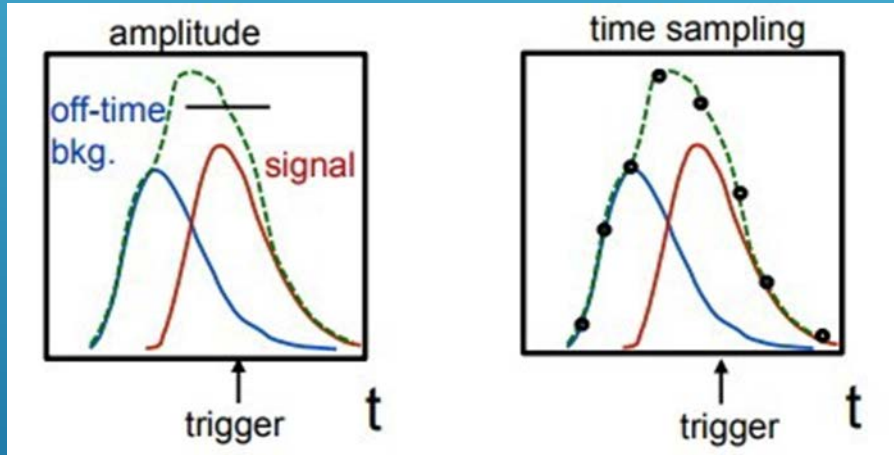


$$\frac{\sigma_{p_t}}{p_t} \sim 0.3\%/\beta \oplus 0.1\% \cdot p_t [GeV/c]$$

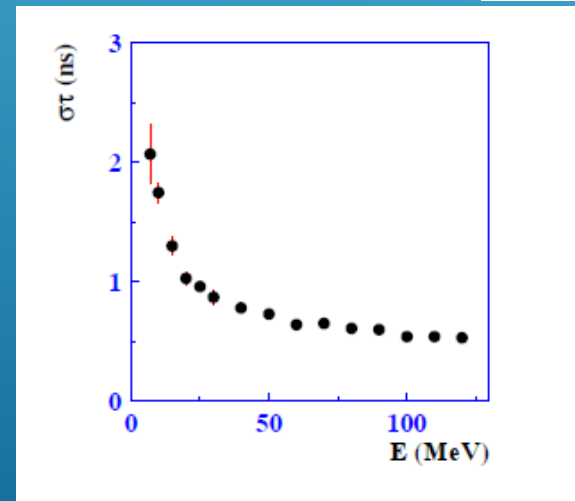
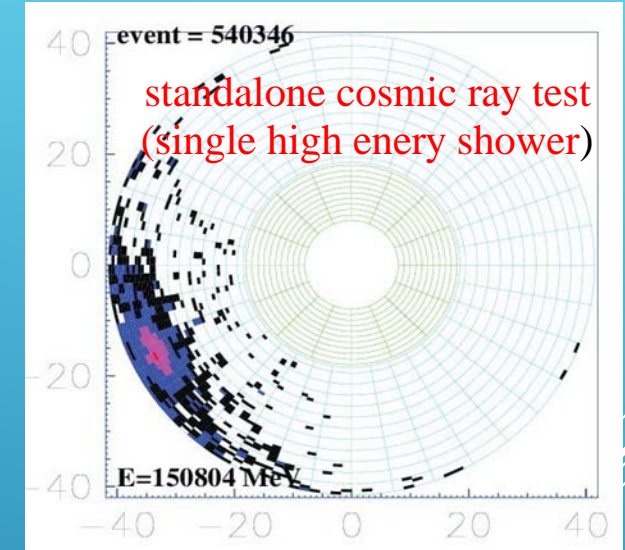
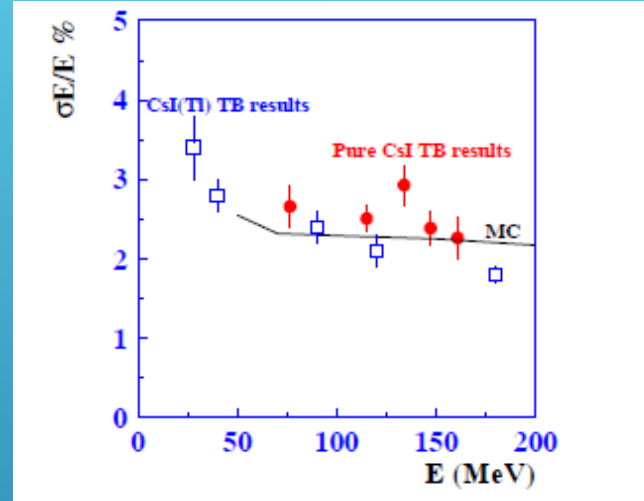
$$\sigma \left(\frac{dE}{dx} \right) \Big|_{MIP} \sim 5\%$$



ECL EM CALORIMETER



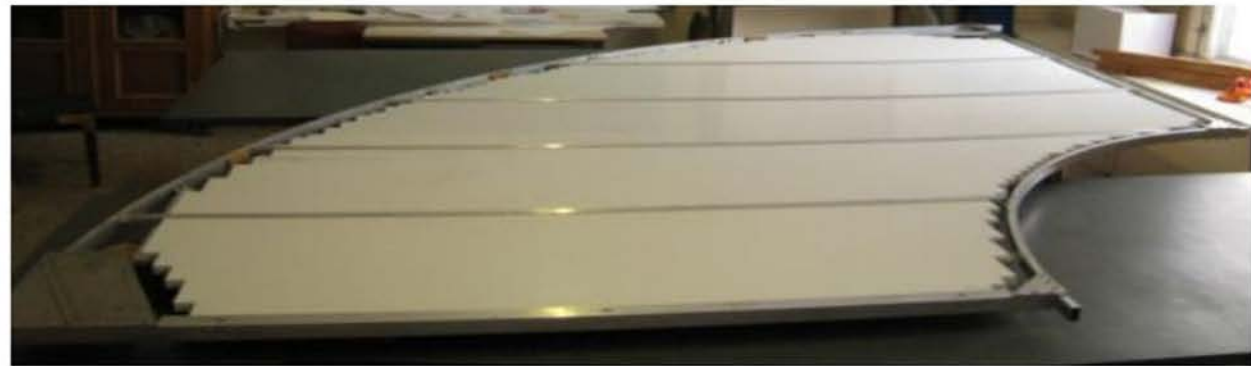
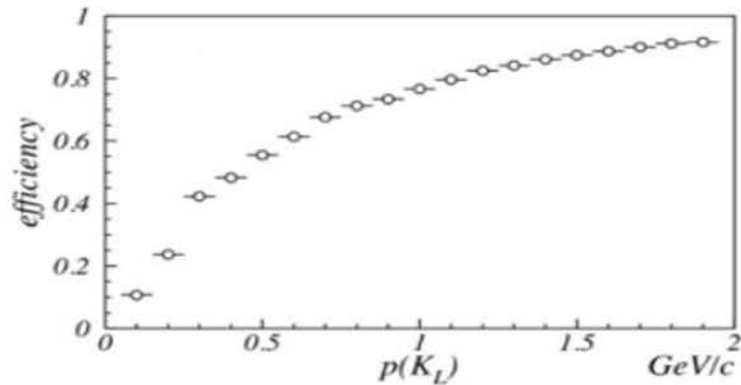
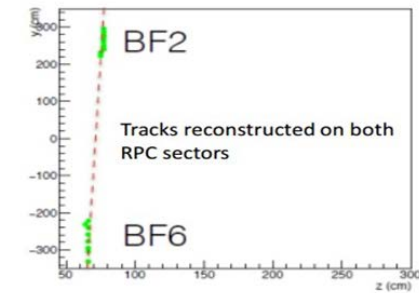
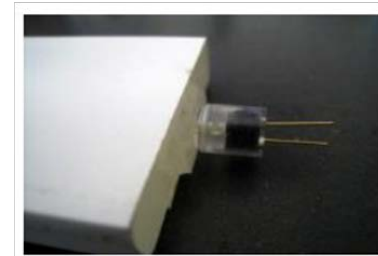
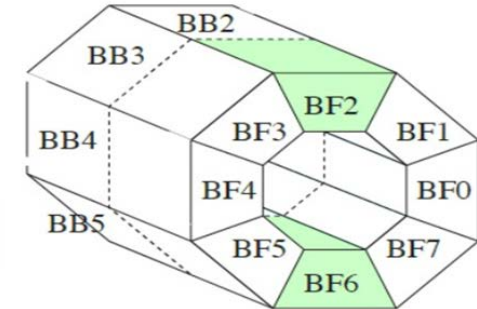
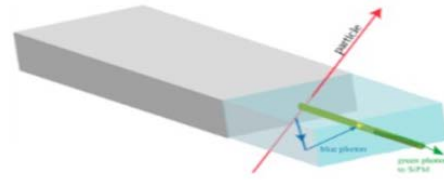
waveform sampling to reject out of time hits



KLM K_L AND MUON DETECTOR

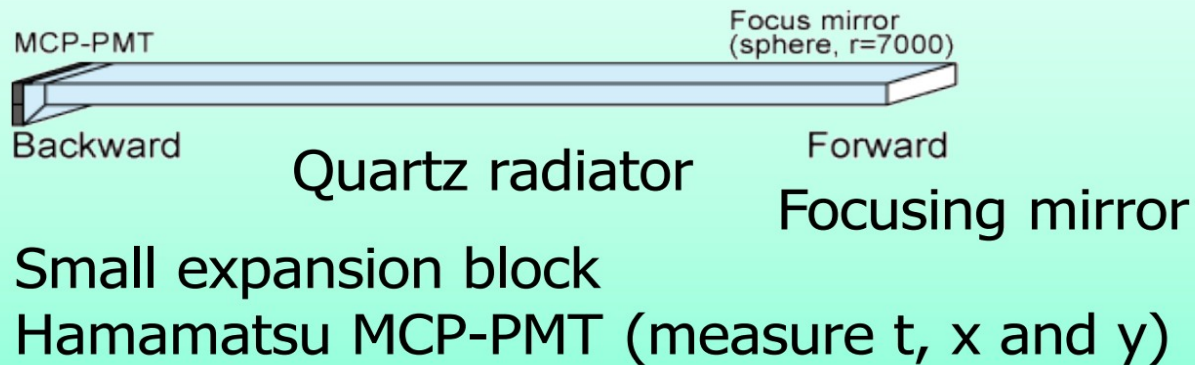
Interleaved with the iron plates of the flux return yoke

- Barrel:
Belle RPCs reused
Two inner layers replaced by scintillator strips
Scintillator strips with WLS fibers
Hamamatsu SiPM S10362
- Endcap:
RPCs replaced with polystyrene scintillators
99% geometrical acceptance. $\sigma \sim 1\text{ns}$

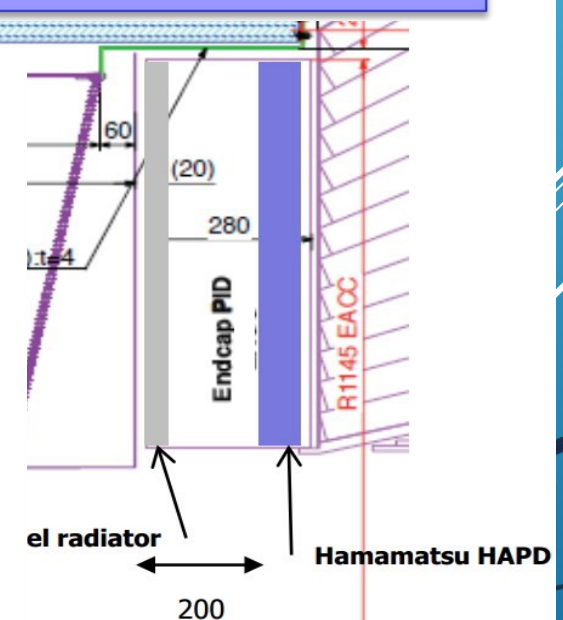
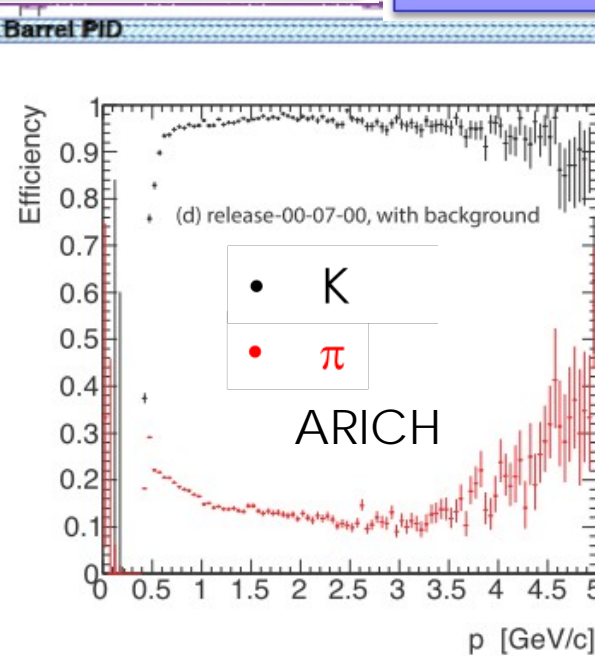
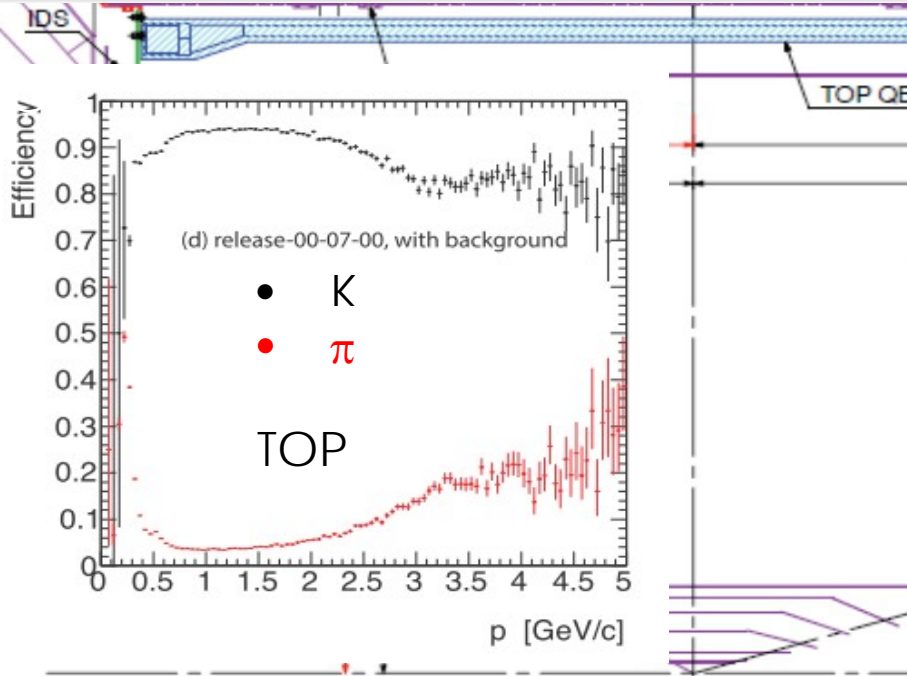
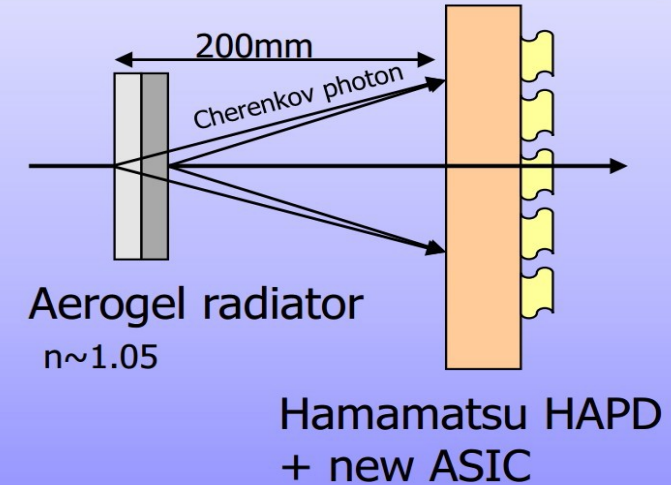


PARTICLE IDENTIFICATION DEVICES

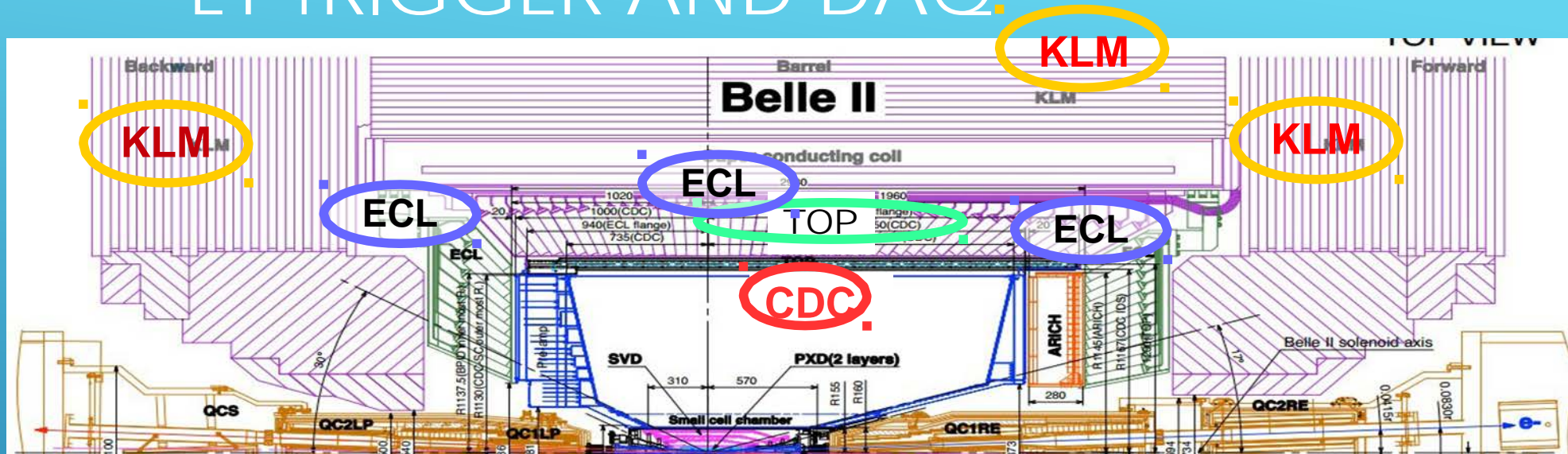
Barrel PID: Time of Propagation Counter (TOP)



Endcap PID: Aerogel RICH (ARICH)



L1 TRIGGER AND DAQ.



Belle II Level 1 trigger
(CDC + ECL + TOP + KLM)
beam bunch crossing 254 MHz (max.)
nominal beam background rate ~10 MHz
nominal L1 trigger rate ~20 KHz

L1 max. latency 5 μ s

L1 z-vertex trigger

L1 Global Reconstruction Logic

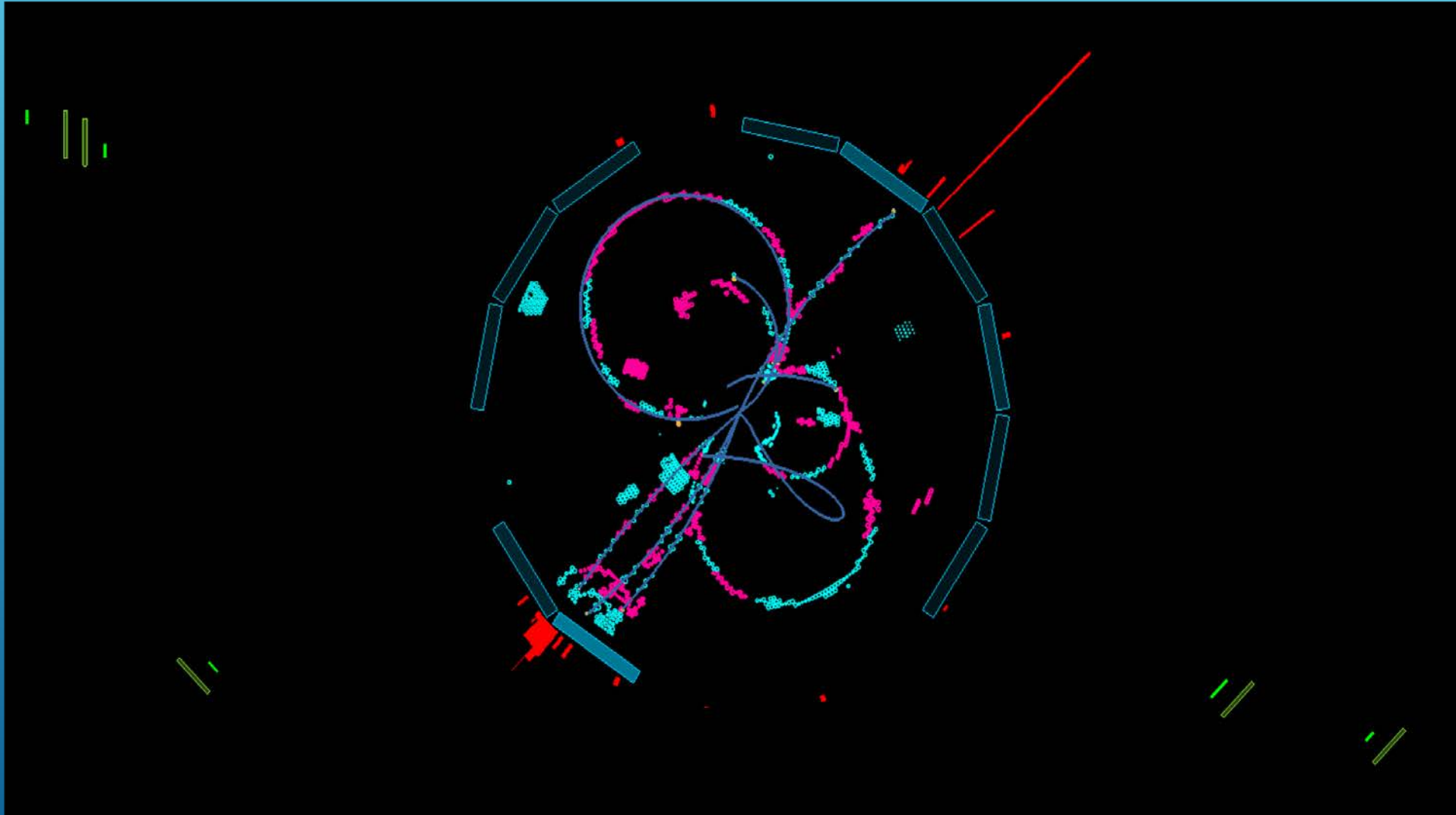
Belle II software platform
BASF2 (ROOT/C++/Python)

DAQ, HLT, and analysis

* HLT output rate 6 KHz (1.8 GB/s)



26 APRIL 2018 00:38 GMT+9: FIRST COLLISIONS



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Rivelatore SuperKEKB e Belle II in funzione: caccia all'asimmetria materia-antimateria

Publicato il [3 maggio 2018](#)

TECNOLOGIA – Un elettrone e un positrone che collidono alle più alte luminosità. Questo è uno dei fenomeni studiati dal nuovo progetto SuperKEKB e Belle II. Il primo, l'acceleratore costruito in Giappone ed erede di [KEKB](#). Il secondo, un rivelatore, erede di [Belle](#).

L'obiettivo di SuperKEKB è indagare la Nuova Fisica che va oltre il **Modello standard** delle particelle e i ricercatori andranno a caccia di fenomeni mai osservati prima. Potremo finalmente svelare i misteri della fisica contemporanea, come l'asimmetria tra materia e antimateria, l'esistenza della materia oscura e le onde gravitazionali.

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Le piramidi le ha costruite Big-Foot!



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CERN COURIER

Jun 1, 2018

SuperKEKB steps out at the intensity frontier



Celebrating first collisions

On 26 April the SuperKEKB accelerator at the KEK laboratory in Japan collided its first beams of electrons and positrons,

decidere di cancellare il commento...

Le piramidi le ha costruite Big-Foot!

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Rivelatore S all'asimmetri

Publicato il 3 maggio 201

TECNOLOGIA – U: è uno dei fenomeni l'acceleratore costru [Belle](#).

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Sezione di Roma Tre

PRESS RELEASE

The image is a screenshot of the INFN website's press release page. At the top, there is a navigation bar with links for 'PORTALE INFN', 'SERVIZI', 'ELENCO TELEFONICO', and a search bar. The main header features the INFN logo and the text 'Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare'. Below this is a secondary navigation menu with categories like 'HOME', 'ISTITUTO', 'STRUTTURE', 'ESPERIMENTI', 'PROGETTI', 'COMUNICAZIONE', and 'OPPORTUNITÀ DI LAVORO'. The main content area is titled 'Comunicazione' and includes a date '26 APRILE 2018' and the headline 'GIAPPONE, PRIME COLLISIONI A SUPERKEKB: INIZIA L'AVVENTURA DI BELLE II'. A large photograph shows a group of people in a control room celebrating. The text describes the first collisions at the SuperKEKB accelerator in Japan, highlighting the success of the Belle II experiment. A quote from Francesco Forti, president of the experiment, is included. At the bottom, there is a search bar and a partial headline 'Le piramidi le ha costruite Big-Foot!'. On the left side, there is a sidebar with a 'DESY' logo and various menu items like 'DESY INFORM', 'DESY IN THE PRESS', 'PRESS', 'NEWS SEARCH', 'EVENTS', and 'LECTURE SERIES'. Below the sidebar, there are social media sharing options for E-mail, StumbleUpon, Twitter, Facebook, and CiteUlike. The bottom left corner features the Belle II logo, and the bottom right corner has the INFN ROMA TRE logo and the text 'Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare Sezione di Roma Tre'.

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Belle.
L'obiettivo di SuperKEKB è indagare la Nuova Fisica che va oltre il **Modello standard** delle particelle e i ricercatori andranno a caccia di fenomeni mai osservati prima. Potremo finalmente svelare i misteri della fisica contemporanea, come l'asimmetria tra materia e antimateria, l'esistenza della materia oscura e le onde gravitazionali.

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Comunicazione
26 APRILE 2018
GIAPPONE, PRIME COLLISIONI A SUPERKEKB: INIZIA L'AVVENTURA DI BELLE II
Il 25 aprile, alle 17.38 ora italiana (00.38 in Giappone) nel Laboratorio KEK, a Tsukuba, in Giappone, l'acceleratore SuperKEKB ha prodotto le sue prime collisioni tra elettroni e antielettroni, e gli eventi sono stati osservati dal rivelatore Belle II. È entrato così in funzione l'acceleratore che raggiungerà la più alta luminosità (una grandezza che indica quante particelle collidono per unità di area e di tempo) al mondo. Il primo fascio di elettroni era circolato lo scorso 21 marzo e, dieci giorni dopo, era seguito il primo fascio di positroni (gli antielettroni). Da qui aveva avuto avvio la fase di commissioning della macchina, cioè della "sintonizzazione" dell'acceleratore, la cui buona riuscita ha portato a questo successo.
"Le prime collisioni rappresentano una pietra miliare nello sviluppo dell'acceleratore e dell'esperimento", sottolinea **Francesco Forti**, della sezione INFN e dell'Università di Pisa, presidente del comitato esecutivo dell'esperimento. "Per quanto siano il punto di arrivo del lavoro di costruzione, sono soltanto il punto di partenza della presa dati e delle analisi, che ci porteranno a esplorare nuovi territori della fisica. La strada da percorrere è ancora lunga, ma la soddisfazione per questo risultato è palpabile in tutta la collaborazione", conclude Forti.
... will help us to unravel the mysteries of dark matter and the imbalance between matter and antimatter in the universe, and to track down new phenomena.
"We would like to convey our heartiest congratulations to our colleagues at KEK and to the Belle II team on their success. Starting up a new particle accelerator is a huge challenge. The particle physics community is very excited to see the results SuperKEKB and Belle II will produce," says DESY's Research Director for Particle and Astrophysics, Joachim Maier.
Download [8.4 MB, 6720 x 4480]
Cheers in the control room: the Belle II detector has recorded first collisions. Image: KEK
Le piramidi le ha costruite Big-Foot!
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Sezione di Roma Tre



PRESS RELEASE

The image is a screenshot of the Galileo website, which is the Italian portal for INFN (Istituto Nazionale di Fisica Nucleare). The main headline is "Attivato SuperKEKB, l'acceleratore di particelle a più alta luminosità al mondo" (Activated SuperKEKB, the particle accelerator with the highest luminosity in the world). The article is dated May 2, 2018, and is written by the Galileo editorial team. It reports on the start of collisions between electrons and positrons at the SuperKEKB facility in Japan, part of an international collaboration led by physicists from the University of Pisa. The article mentions that this experiment will allow for the study of fundamental physics questions, such as the asymmetry between matter and antimatter, dark matter, and gravitational waves. The website interface includes a navigation menu with categories like "SOCIETÀ", "SALUTE", "AMBIENTE", "SPAZIO", "FISICA E MATEMATICA", "TECNOLOGIA", and "VITA". There are also sections for "Hot Topics" and "LATEST CERN ARTICLES". A sidebar on the left contains a search bar and a list of recent articles. The bottom of the page features the Galileo logo and social media sharing options.

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Redazione Galileo
Gli interventi a cura
della Redazione di
Galileo.

Attivato SuperKEKB, l'acceleratore di particelle a più alta luminosità al mondo

2 MAGGIO 2018 - REDAZIONE GALILEO - STAMPA

Iniziate le collisioni tra elettroni e antielettroni: i fisici dell'Università di Pisa nella collaborazione internazionale che conduce l'esperimento che si svolge in Giappone

Share this:

Le piramidi le ha costruite Big-Foot!

Ricerca nel sito...

ARTICOLI RECENTI

Il disgusto serve a proteggerci dalle malattie

La sensazione di repulsione che proviamo quando, ad esempio, vediamo del cibo andato a male è frutto di un ancestrale meccanismo di protezione, che aiutava già i nostri antenati a difendersi dalle infezioni

to", sottolinea **Francesco Forti**, della to siano il punto di arrivo del lavoro di plorare nuovi territori della fisica. La collaborazione", conclude Forti.

ne) nel Laboratorio KEK, a a prodotto le sue prime ono stati osservati dal rivelatore Belle II. ngerà la più alta luminosità (una er unità di area e di tempo) al mondo. ?1 marzo e, dieci giorni dopo, era i). Da qui aveva avuto avvio la fase di zazione" dell'acceleratore, la cui

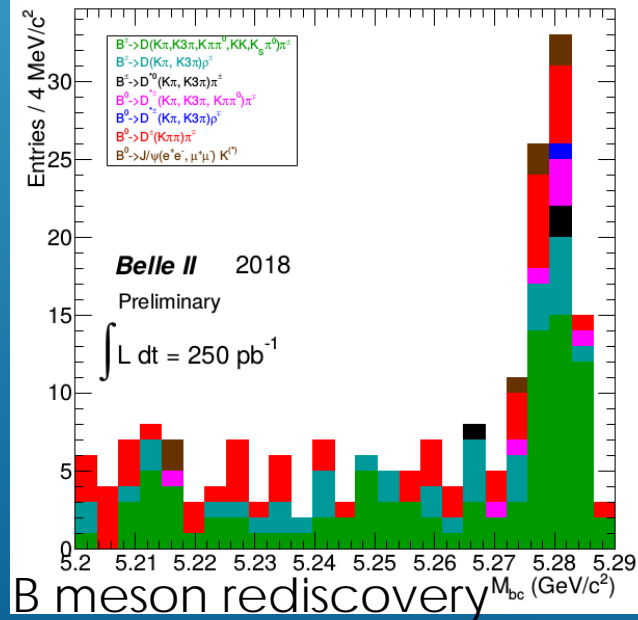
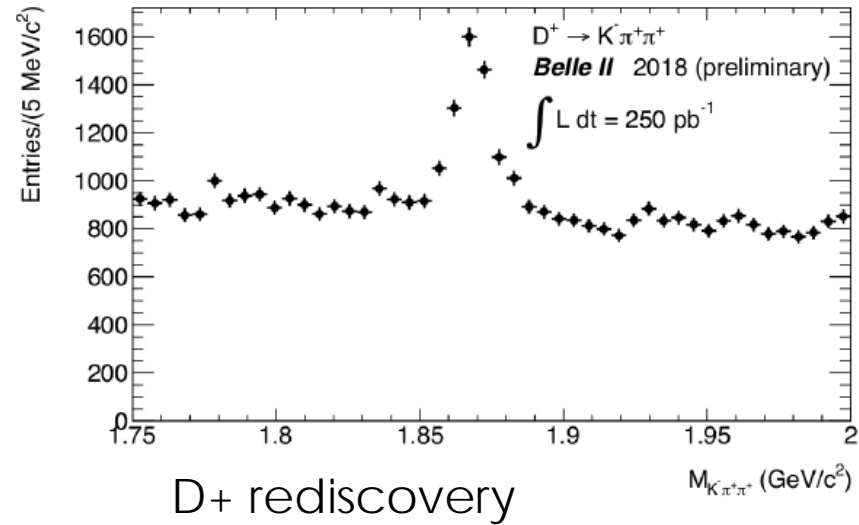
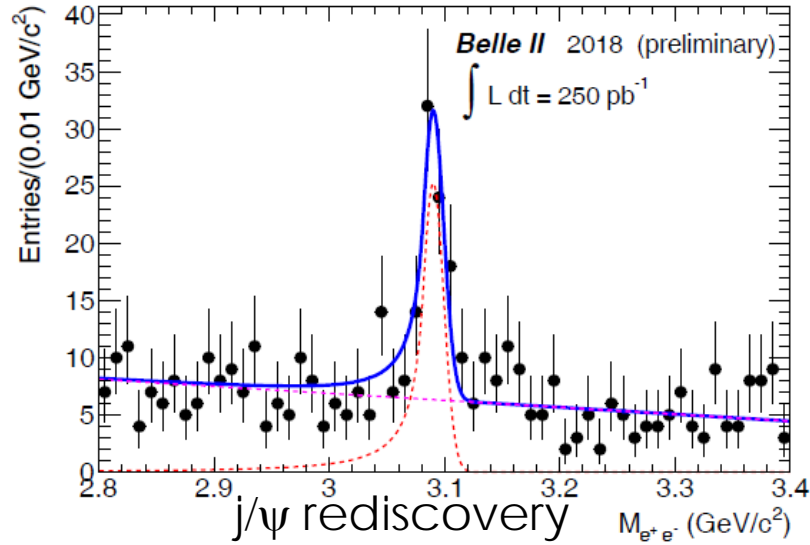


PRESS RELEASE

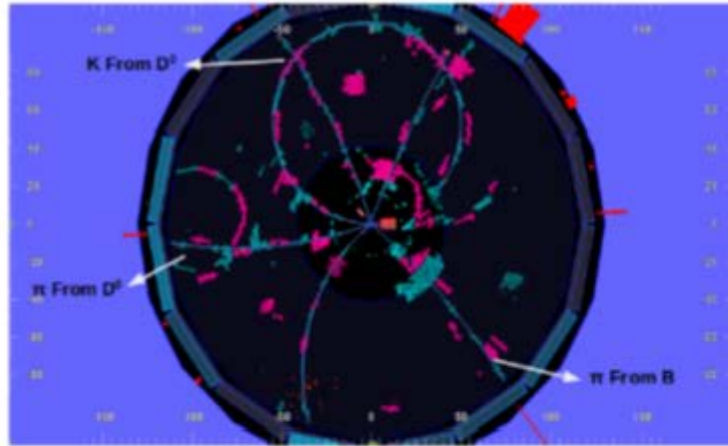
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Nanomateriali: una piattaforma europea per
Il laser a grafene per lo sviluppo di un innovativ...
No, il misterioso Pianeta Nove non esiste - Galile...
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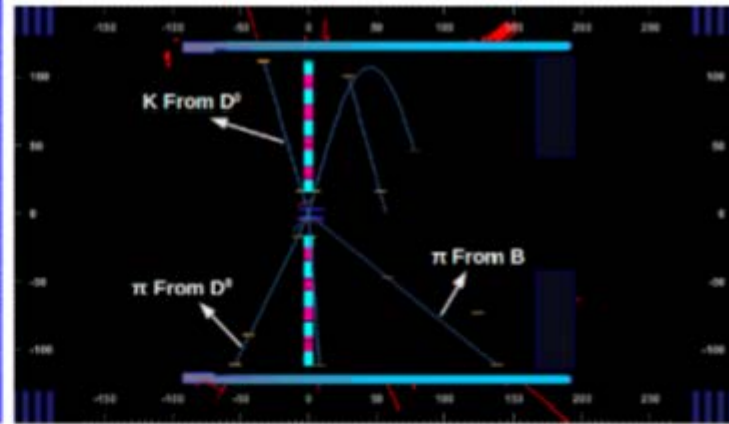
FIRST PLOTS



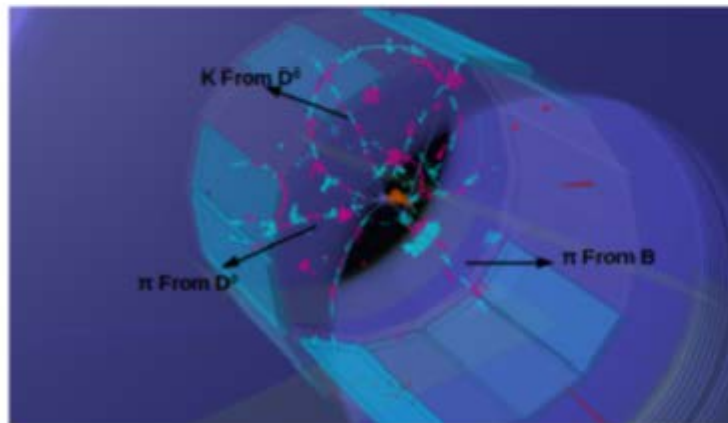
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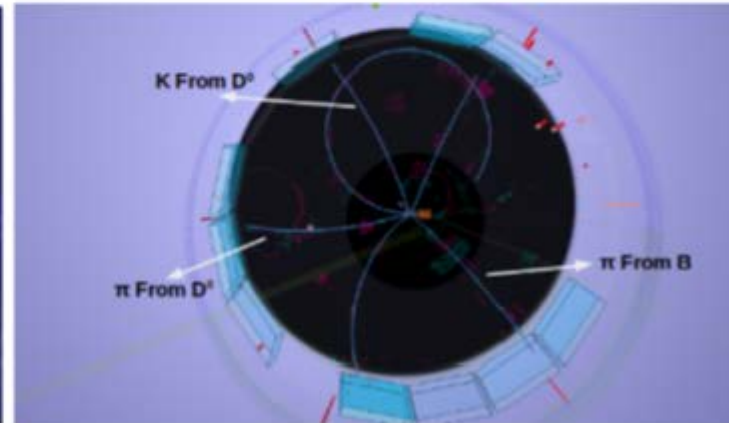
$\rho\phi$ view



ρz view



3D view



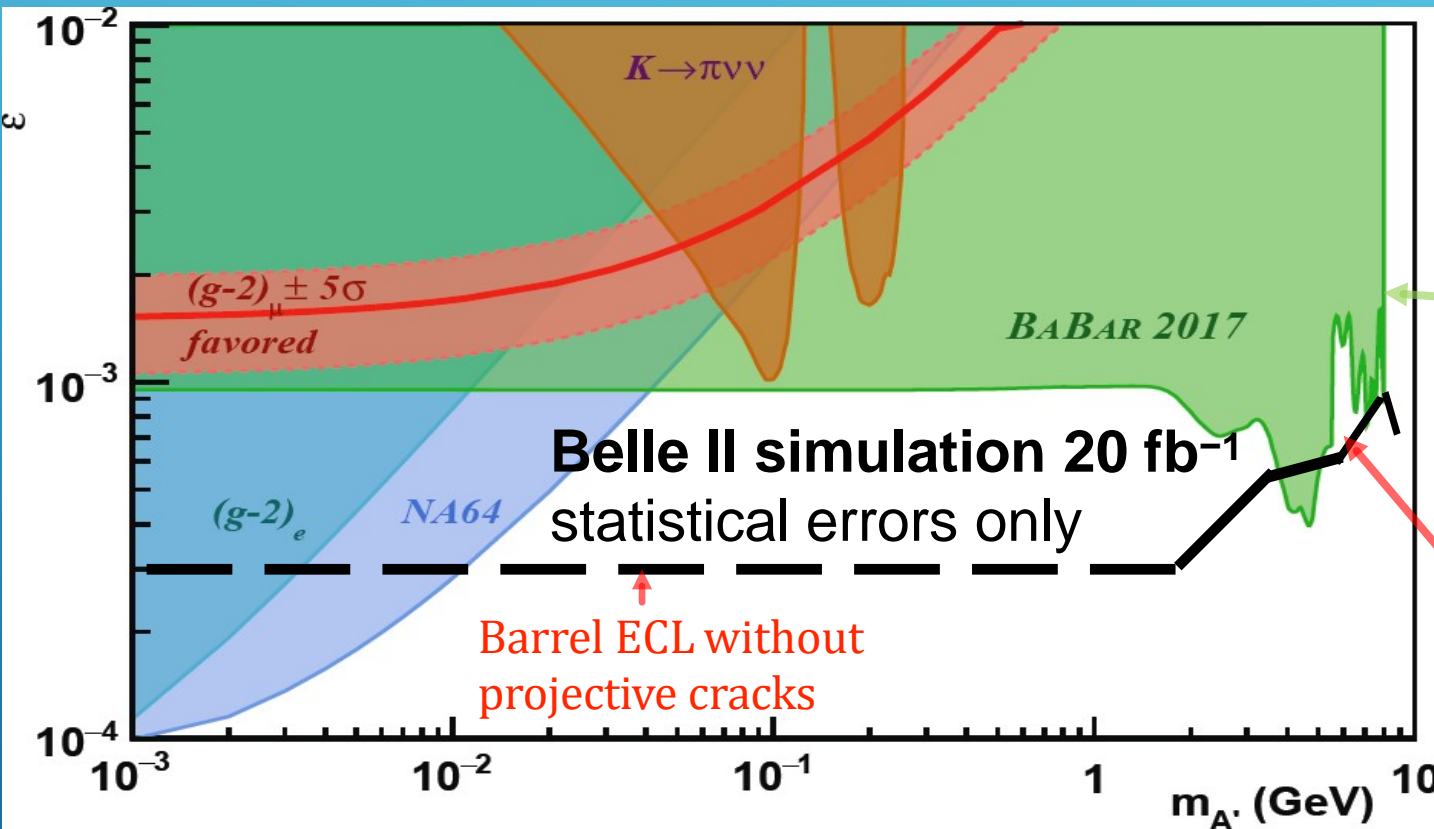
THE PATH TO THE NEW LAND

Navigant quidam et labores peregrinationis longissimae una mercede perpetiuntur cognoscendi aliquid abditum remotumque. (Seneca De Otio V)

Some go to sea and endure the labors of a very long journey driven by profit alone to know something hidden and far away

DARK SECTOR: INVISIBLE DECAY (SENSITIVITY)

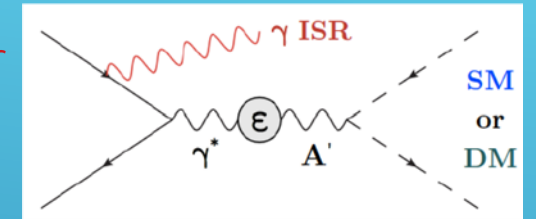
New Physics: Dark Photon searches



Lower trigger threshold wrt BaBar

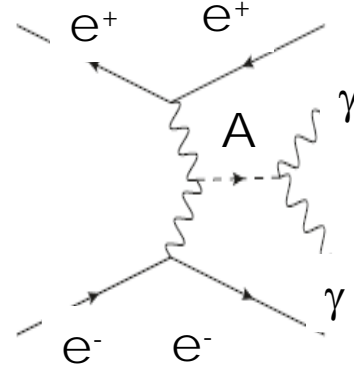
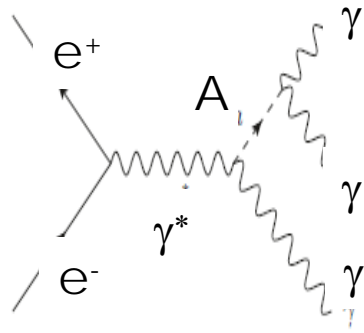
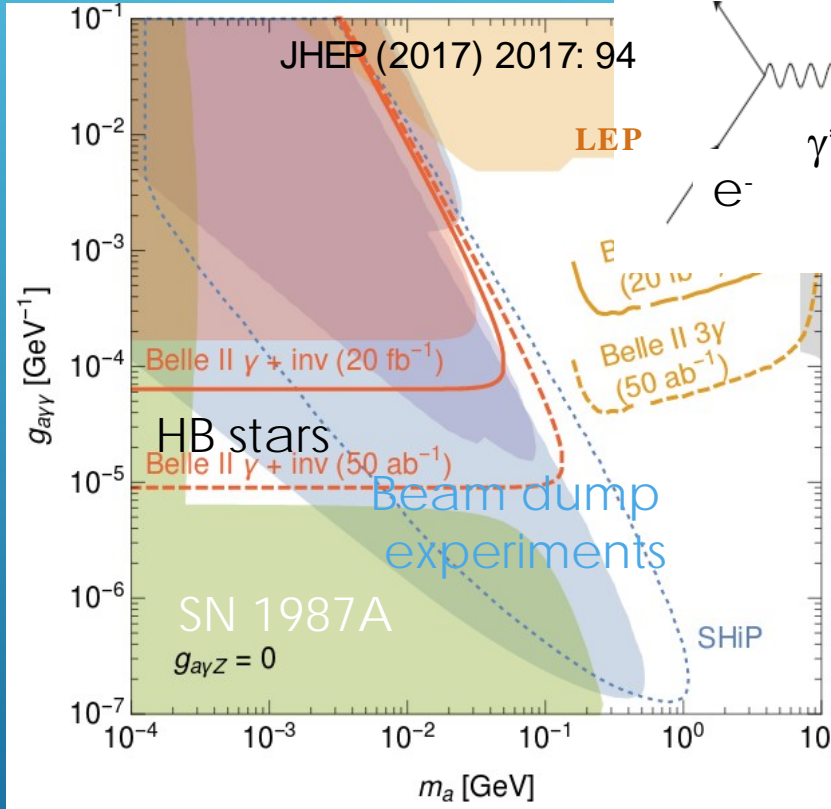
● BaBar 53 fb⁻¹, including systematic errors

- Lower threshold for single photon trigger
- Higher E_{CM} energy

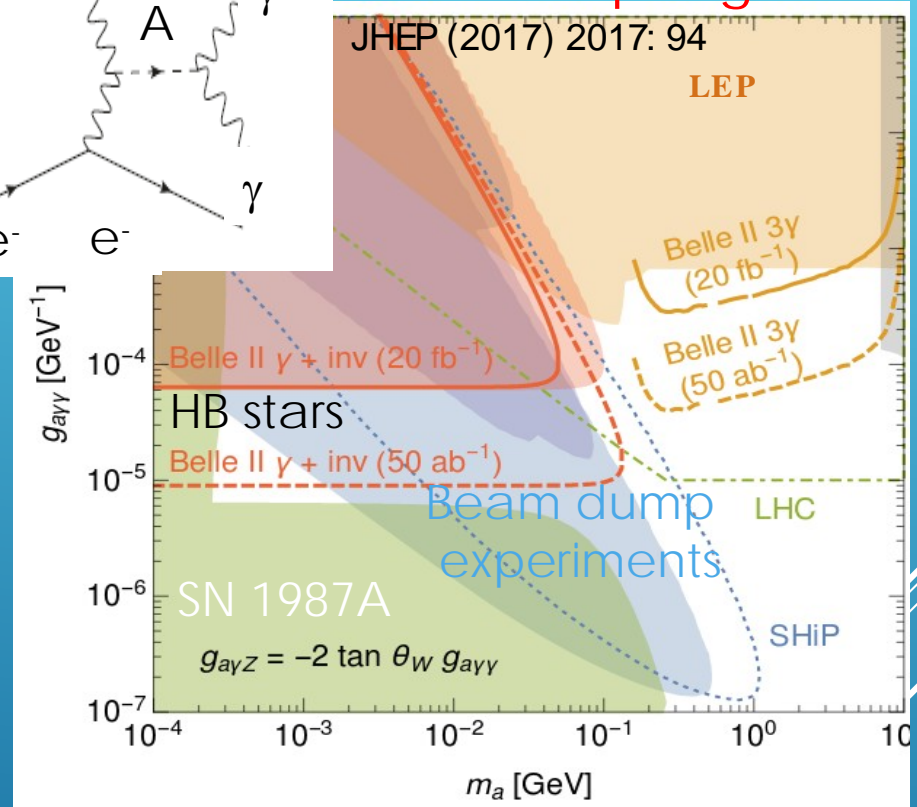


DARK SECTOR: AXION LIKE PARTICLES (SENSITIVITY)

Only coupling to γ



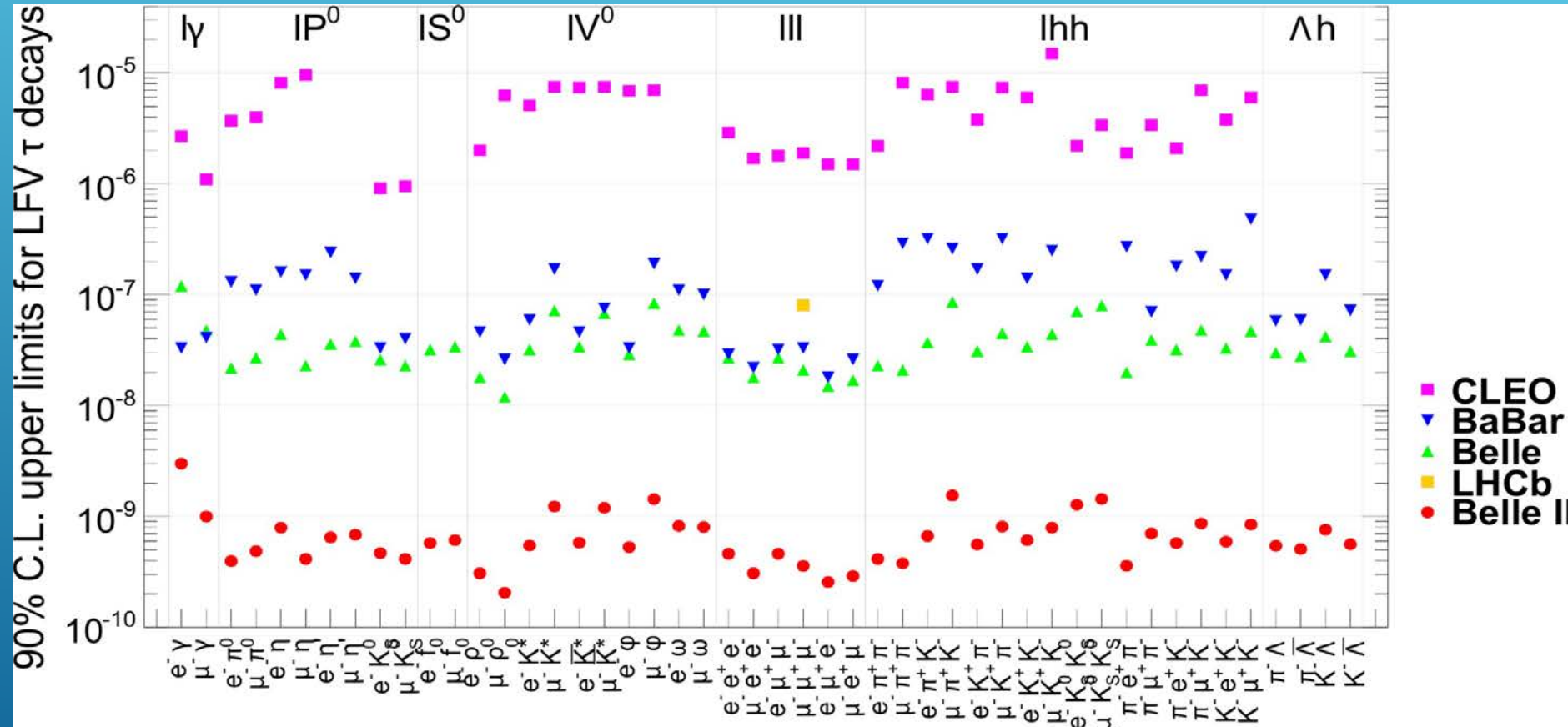
With coupling to Z



PHYSICS HIGHLIGHTS

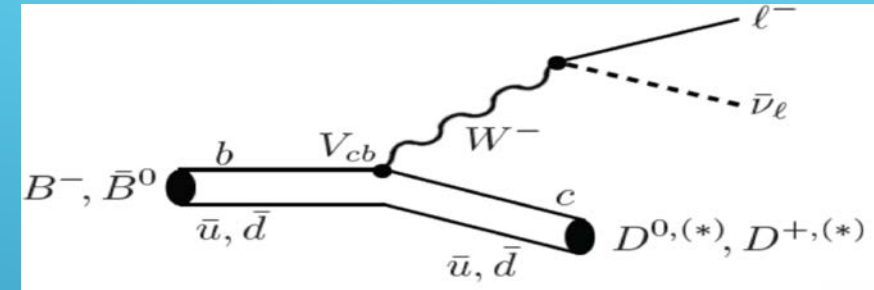
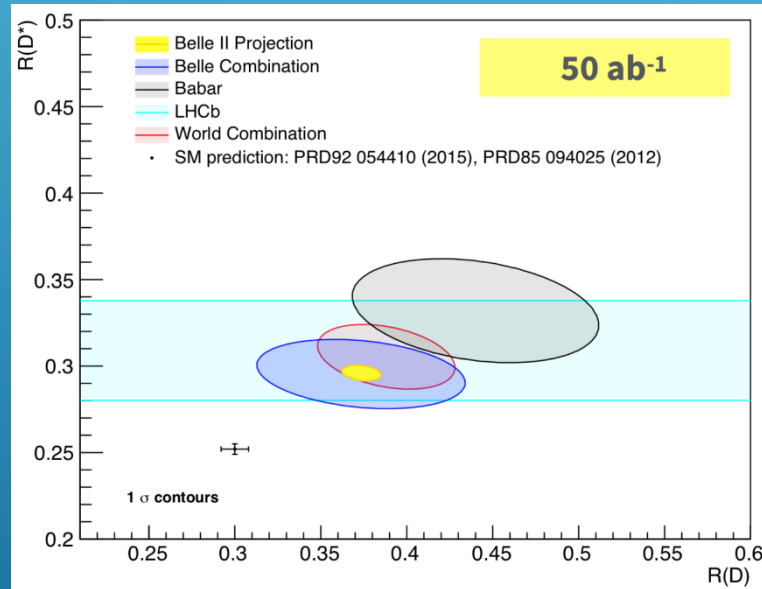
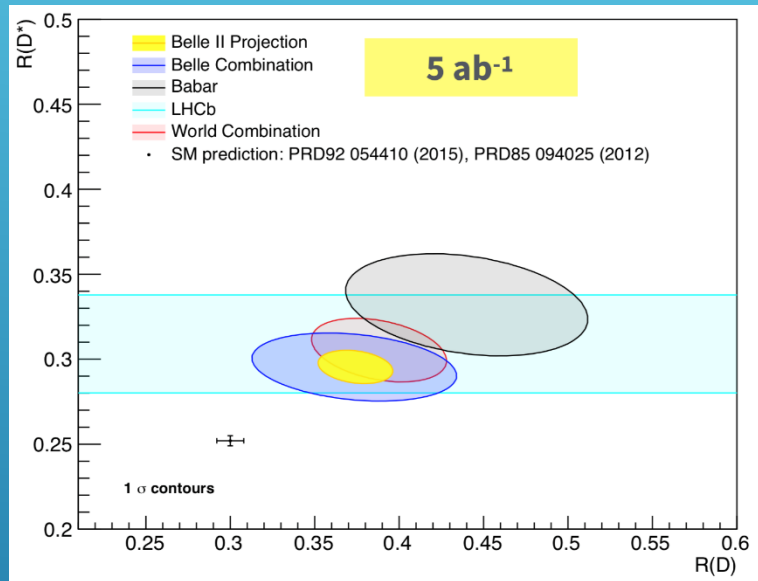
Belle II expectations:

Improvement of ≈ 2 order of magnitude w.r.t. the current limits



FLAVOUR ANOMALIES IN $R(D^*)$ AND $R(D)$

4.1 σ SM disagreement



It could be explained through the existence of charged Higgs or other New Physics models

If average values are confirmed we have a 5σ effect at $\mathcal{L}^{\text{int}} = 5 \text{ ab}^{-1}$

SUMMARY

- After a successful phase I operation in 2016, phase II of SuperKEKB commissioning started and first data have been collected
- Following the installation of the vertex detector in summer 2018, the almost complete Belle II detector will be ready for the first physics run to start at the beginning 2019 at the $\Upsilon(4S)$ energy
- The Belle II Collaboration is looking forward to the next 10 years to carry out a rich physics program, complementary to existing experiments, and to significantly contribute to the quest for new physics beyond the Standard Model

